Index

SYMBOLS

& (ampersand)
- && (double ampersand) number comparison operators, 399
- shell background processing, 377

*** (asterisks), 146**
- * operator (Python), 794
- /etc/passwd files, 336
- shell pattern-matching searches, 374
- wildcards, 662

\ (backslashes), 390
- \' escape sequence, 816
- \" escape sequence, 816
- \\ escape sequence, 816

` (backticks), replacing strings with output, 390

{ } (braces), *797*

[ ] (brackets)
- [ ] operators, 812
- [global] section (/etc/samba/smb.conf files), 598-599
- [homes] section (/etc/samba/smb.conf files), 598-600
- [printers] section (/etc/samba/smb.conf files), 598-601
- [programs] section (/etc/samba/smb.conf files), 598-599

: (colons), as slices, *797*
- copying lists in Python, 796

$ (dollar sign)
- $* built-in variable, 387
- $# built-in variable, 387
- $? built-in variable, 387
- $0 built-in variable, 387

= (equal sign), 814
== (double equal sign) string comparison operators, 396
string expression operators, 391
! (exclamation point), 333
!= (is not equal) symbol, 575
string comparison operators, 396
string expression operators, 391
bangs, 333
logical comparison operators, 395
number comparison operators, 399
< (greater than sign)
< operators, 397
<< (double greater than) here operator, 376
<= (greater than or equal) operators, 397
> (less than sign)
> operators, 397
=> (less than or equal) operators, 397
| (pipes), 373, *968*
| (bar) operators, 376
|| (double pipe)
number comparison operators, 399
string concatenation function, 574
+ (plus sign) operators (Python), *794-795*
 # (pound sign)
run-parts lines (/etc/crontab files), 370
#! (she-bangs), 380-381, 769
? (question mark), shell pattern-matching searches, 375
' (quotes)
" (double quotes), resolving variables in shell strings with embedded spaces, 388-389
maintaining shell strings with unexpanded variables, 389
/ (slashes)
/bin directory, 123
/bin/sh files, user login process, 347
/boot directory, 124
/configs subdirectory (/usr/src/linux-2.6 directory), 975
/dev directory, 124
/dev/modem, 98
/dev/null devices, 969
/dev/zero devices, 969
/etc directory, 85, 124-126, 128
/etc/at.allow files, 369
/etc/at.deny files, 369
/etc/crontab files, 370
/etc/cups directory, 300
/etc/exports files, 595
/etc/fstab files
implementing disk quotas, 348
mounting file systems, 955-957
options of, 594, 955-956
/etc/group files, 329-330
/etc/host.conf files, 478, 703
/etc/hosts files, 456, 476-477, 704-705
/etc/inittab files, 177, 356
/etc/modprobe.conf files, 85, 469-470, 978-979
/etc/nologin files, user login process, 346
/etc/nsswitch.conf files, 477-478, 703-704
/etc/passwd files, 325-327
GECO field, 336
list of, 337-338
system users, 337
user login process, 347
/etc/pcmcia files, 86
/etc/ppp/ppp-off files, 495
/etc/ppp/ppp-on files, 495
/etc/ppp/ppp-on-dialer files, 495
/etc/printcap files, 300-301
/etc/rc.d/init.d/httpd script files, starting/stopping Apache Web server, 531-532
/etc/rc.d/rc.sysinit files, 354
/etc/resolv.conf files, 478, 705
/etc/samba/smb.conf files, 598
[global] section, 599
[homes] section, 599-600
[printers] section, 600-601
/etc/services files, 477

/etc/shadow files, 338-339, 347
/etc/skel files, 333, 347
/etc/squid/squid.conf configuration files, 693
/etc/sudoers files, 343-344
/etc/sysconfig/apmd files, 85
/etc/sysconfig/clock files, 85
/etc/sysconfig/hwconf files, 85
/etc/sysconfig/irda files, 85
/etc/sysconfig/keyboard files, 85
/etc/sysconfig/mouse files, 85
/etc/sysconfig/network files, 478-479
/etc/syslog.conf files, controlling system logging, 386
/etc/usertty files, user login process, 346
/etc/vsftpd.banned emails configuration files, 644
/etc/vsftpd.chroot list configuration files, 644
/etc/vsftpd.user list configuration files, 644
/etc/xen files, 520
/etc/xinetd.conf files, 363-364
/home directory, 47, 129
/opt directory, Linux file system hosting, 48
/proc directory, 129-130
/sbin directory, 123
/sbin/ifconfig, 472-474
/sbin/netstat, 475-476
/sbin/route, 474-475
/tmp directory, 48, 131
/usr directory, 131
  Linux file system hosting, 48
  subdirectories list, 167-168
/usr/bin directory, 167
/usr/include directory, 167
/usr/lib directory, 167
/usr/lib/modules directory, 168
/usr/lib/X11 directory, 168
/usr/sbin/ftpshut files, scheduling FTP server downtime, 664-665
/usr/sbin/smbd command. *See* smbd daemon, starting
/usr/share/doc directory, software package documentation, 139-140
/usr/src/linux-2.6 directory
  /configs subdirectory, 975
  arch directory, 976
  Documentation directory, 975
  kernel source code, 976
  kernel testing programs, 976
  scripts directory, 976
  sound card documentation, 271
/usr/src/linux-2.6/configs directory, 985
/usr/X11/man directory, 168
/var directory, 48, 131
/var/log/vsftpd.log configuration files, 644
/var/log/wtmp files, monitoring user logins/logouts, 335
/var/log/xferlog files
  fields, list of, 666-667
  FTP servers, viewing server transaction logs, 666-667
/var/spool/cron directories, 371
~ (tilde), 145

NUMBERS

00-INDEX files, 975
10BASE-T, 464
64-bit Fedora, 22
100BASE-T, 464-465
1000BASE-T, 465

A

-a logical comparison operators, 395
a2p command, 786
a2ps command, 303
AbiWord (GNOME Office), 252-253
abiword command, 259
ac command, 335, 349
accept command, 303, 311, 622
access control directives (ftpaccess configuration file), Wu-FTPd server configuration
anonymous user access, limiting, 647
classes
defining user classes, 648
restricting number of users in, 649
invalid password entries, limiting number of, 650
permissions
limiting individual ID-based permissions, 649
restricting Group ID-based permissions, 649
servers, blocking host access, 648
access permissions (files), changing via chmod shell command, 905
access points, wireless network security, 877
accounts
Fetchmail, 682-684
root accounts
creating, 74
remote server security, 512
user accounts
adding users, 334-335
chgrp command, 328
chmod command, 328
chown command, 328
command-line tools, 332-333, 349-350
disk quotas, 348-349
/etc/passwd files, 325
/etc/skel files, 333
Fetchmail, 682-684
file ownership, 326
file permissions, 327-328
GIDs (group IDs), 327
granting system administrator privileges, 341-346
locking users out of, 333
login process, overview of, 346
monitoring user activity, 335-336
MySQL, adding to, 580
PAM (Pluggable Authentication Modules), 339-340
passwords, 336-341
regular users, 326
root users, 326
standard users, 327
stereotypes, 328
super-users, 326
system users, 327
UIDs (User IDs), 327, 341-343
usernames, 335
viewing, 326
websites, 350
ACID (Atomicity Consistency Isolation Durability), database compliance comparisons, 577
ACL (access control list), 693-697, 734-735, 937
actions (PHP loops), 824
active files (INN), 760-761
ad blocking via caching nameservers, 714
Add a New Print Queue configuration dialog (system-config-printer tool), 306
add-on prefixes/postfixes, 659
addresses
address-based virtual hosts, 551
broadcasting, 463
IP addresses
dotted quad IP addresses, 701
IP masquerading, 460
limitations, 459-460
netmasks, 459, 462-463
network classes, 458-459
Squid proxy server, 698

multicasting, 463
unicast, 463
adduser command, user management, 333-334
administration tools. *See* LDAP
Administrator Mode button (kdm), 179
administrator privileges, granting to users. *See also* DBAs; super-user accounts
restricted shells, 346
root privileges, granting on occasion, 343-345
UIDs (user IDs), temporarily changing, 341-343
Adobe Photoshop, 286
Advanced Linux Sound Architecture (ALSA). *See* ALSA (Advanced Linux Sound Architecture)
Advanced Power Management (APM). *See* APM (Advanced Power Management)
afio backup software, 439
alias command, 657-658
aliases
myenv shell script, 378
Sendmail, 677-678
all-in-one (print/fax/scan) devices, troubleshooting, 621
allow directive (Apache Web server), 541-542
AllowOverrides directive (Apache Web server), 540-541
ALSA (Advanced Linux Sound Architecture), 96, 271
alsamixer command, 96, 271, 282
Amanda backup application, 438
amd (automount daemon), mounting file systems, 958
amdump command, 453
American Registry for Internet Numbers, 458
ampersand (&)
&& (double ampersand) number comparison operators, 399
shell background processing, 377
AMTP email protocol, 214
Anaconda installer, 18, 63
AND statements (SQL), 575
anon mkdir write enable setting (vstfpd server anonymous access control), 643
anon other write enable setting (vstfpd server anonymous access control), 643
anon upload enable setting (vstfpd server anonymous access control), 643
anon world readable only setting (vstfpd server anonymous access control), 643
anonymous access control (vsftpd server), 643
anonymous enable setting (vstfpd server anonymous access control), 643
anonymous FTP servers, 636
authenticated servers versus, 637
configuring, 646
AOL (America Online), 491
Apache Software Foundation, 524
Apache Web server
development of, 524
documentation websites, 524
downloading, 525-526
dynamic content
CGI, 555-556
flow control, 561
PHP, 555
SSI, 556
file systems, 542
access control, 541, 545
authentication, 543-544
graphic interface configuration, 561-564
installing, 525-529
Internet security, 541
logging, 553-554
mod_access module, 546
mod_alias module, 546
mod_asis module, 546
mod_auth module, 547
mod_auth_anon module, 547
mod_auth_dbm module, 547

mod_auth_digest module, 547
mod_autoindex module, 548
mod_cgi module, 548
mod_dir module, 548
mod_env module, 548
mod_expires module, 548
mod_headers module, 548
mod_include module, 549
mod_info module, 549
mod_log_config module, 549
mod_mime module, 549
mod_mime_magic module, 549
mod_negotiation module, 549
mod_proxy module, 549
mod_rewrite module, 549
mod_setenvif module, 550
mod_sll module, 550
mod_speling module, 550
mod_status module, 550
mod_unique_id module, 550
mod_userdir module, 550
mod_usertrack module, 550
mod_vhost_alias module, 550
optimizing, 891-892
quick start guide, 529-530
runtime configuration, 535
.htaccess files, 539-541
httpd.conf configuration files, 536-538
MPM, 538-539
security report websites, 526
source code, building, 527-528
starting/stopping
chkconfig command (Red Hat), 533-534
/etc/rc.d/init.d/httpd script, 531-532
manually starting, 530-531
quick start guide, 529-530
service command (Red Hat), 533
system-config-services client (Red Hat), 534
upgrading, file locations, 527
usage statistics, 523
version information, 525
virtual hosting, 551-553
websites, 566
apachectl command, 565
APM (Advanced Power Management), 102-104
apm command, 103, 116
apmd files, 85
apmsleep command, 103
application development (Fedora deployment plans), 31
Application Output window (Mono), 861
apropos command, 138, 145
ar command, 857
arch directory (/usr/src/linux-2.6 directory), 976
args, Mono, 863-864
ark backup tool, 435-437
ark command, 453
ARPANet, Internet development, 210
arrays, 812-813
data types, 811
functions
array_keys(), 830
array_unique(), 830
array_values(), 830
arsort(), 831
asort(), 830-831
extract(), 831
krsort(), 831
ksort(), 830-831
shuffle(), 830
Perl, 770-771
articles (newgroups), formats of, 225
as command, 857
ascii command, 626
ash shell, 372
ash.static shell, 372

assigning
permissions, 152, 639
values to
shell script variables, 382
strings, Python, 792
asterisks (*), 146
***** operator (Python), 794
/etc/passwd files, 336
shell pattern-matching searches, 374
wildcards, 662
at command, scheduling tasks, 367-369
ATAPI (AT Attachment Packet Interface), 109
atime (files), disabling for file system optimization, 889-890
atomicity (ACID), database compliance comparisons, 577
atq command, viewing batch job numbers, 368-369
atrm command, deleting batch jobs, 369
Audio Format FAQ, 272
audio. *See* sound
authenticated FTP servers, 636-637
authentication
Apache Web server file systems, 542-544
BIND (Berkeley Internet Name Domain), 716
PAM (Pluggable Authentication Modules), 339-340
AuthGroupFile directive (Apache Web server), 544
AuthName directive (Apache Web server), 544
authoritative nameservers, 707-708
AuthType directive (Apache Web server), 544
AuthUserFile directive (Apache Web server), 544
autoconf command, 857
autoconf utility (C/C++ programming), 849
autofs, NFS client configuration, 596
autohacking, 874
automating tasks
scheduling tasks
at command, 367-369
batch command, 368-369
cron daemon, 369-372
shell scripts, 384-386
#! (shebang lines), 380-381
built-in variables, 382
built-in variables, viewing, 387
commands as, 377
environment variables, 382
executing, 379
positional parameters, 383-384
reasons for using, 377
special characters list, 387-388
storing for system-wide access, 380
testing, 386
trojan scripts, 380
user variables, 382
variables, assigning/accessing values, 382-383
writing, 378
shells
background processing, 377
backslashes (\ ) as escape characters, 390
backticks (`), replacing strings with output, 390
changing, 380
Fedora shells list, 372-373
input/output redirection, 373-376
job-control commands, 373-374
maintaining shell strings with unexpanded variables, 389
man pages, 373
pattern-matching, 373-375
pipes (|), 373, 376
positional parameters, 383-384
resolving variables in strings with embedded spaces, 388-389
shell command line, 373-377, 383-384

system services
changing runlevels, 364
controlling at boot, 360-363
manually starting/stopping, 366
operation at bootup, 352-360
running through xinetd daemon, 363-364
troubleshooting runlevels, 365-366
websites, 410-411
autoresponders (email), 687
.avi file format, 278
Ax, shell pattern-matching searches, 375
Axis Linux-based cameras website, 287

B

background processing, 377
backreferencing, 837
backslashes (\ ), 390
\' escape sequence, 816
\" escape sequence, 816
\\ escape sequence, 816
backticks (`), replacing strings with output, 390
backups, 423
as security, 878
configuration files, 157, 424
consultants, 425
data loss, reasons for, 424
dd command, 437
floppy disks, 437
frequency of, determining, 425-426
FTP configuration files, 646
full backups
incremental backups with, 429
tar command-line backup software, 433
hardware
CD-RW drives, 431
FireWire (IEEE-1394) drives, 431
NAS, 431-432
solid-state drives, 430
tape drives, 432
USB drives, 430-431
Zip drives, 430
incremental backups
full backup strategies with, 428-429
tar command-line backup software, 433
kernels, 985
levels of, 428
MBR, 448
needs assessments, 425-426
references, 453-454
resources, availability of, 425
restoring files from, tar command-line backup software, 434-435
software
afio, 439
Amanda backup application, 438
ark, 435, 437
cdbackup, 439
File Roller, 435-436
flexbackup, 439
free software websites, 439
kdat, 435
tar, 433-435
sound practices, 426
strategies
choosing, 429
evaluating, 427
full strategies, 428-429
home user strategies, 427
inheriting, 427
large enterprise strategies, 427
mirroring data, 429
principles of, 426
RAID arrays, 429
simple strategies, 428
small enterprise strategies, 427
small office strategies, 427
xorg.conf files, 96

badblocks command, file system optimization, 889
Bagwell, Chris, 272
balsa command, 688
Balsa email client (GNOME Office), 217, 253
bangs (!), 333
banners
display banners, 654
prelogin banners, 650-651
bar operators (|), 376
Base (OpenOffice.org), 242
bash (Bourne Again Shell), 141, 372
comparison of expression
file comparisons, 394-395
logical comparisons, 395-396
number comparisons, 392-394
string comparisons, 391-392
test command
file comparisons, 394-395
logical comparisons, 395-396
number comparisons, 392-394
string comparisons, 391-392
batch command, scheduling tasks, 367-369
batch password changes, 341
Beagle, Mono, 865-867
BeagleTest, MonoDevelop, 865
beep codes, 353
Behlendorf, Brian, Apache Web server development, 524
Berkeley Internet Name Domain. *See* BIND
beta releases, testing, 25
biff command, 688
bin command, 626
binary patching, 516
BIND (Berkeley Internet Name Domain)
authentication, 716
installing, 715-716
logging, 722-723
named nameserver daemon, running, 724-725
named.conf files, 717-719
resolver configuration, 723-724
rndc.conf files, 717
upgrading, 715
versions of, 715
zone files, 719-722
BIOS (Basic Input Output System)
beep codes, 353
boot loading process, initiating, 352
Fedora installation, 45
hard disks/drives
detection, 959
optimization, 886
blade servers, 515
block devices, managing files for
mknod command, 969
naming conventions, 969
overview of, 967-968
blocks (file system structure), 936
redundant file system descriptors, 937
size of, 938
superblocks, 937
Bluecurve desktop theme (Red Hat), 166
.bmp graphics file format, 294
boolean data types, 811
boot process
boot loaders
BootMagic, 353
CD, 353
choosing, 56-57, 68
configuring, 69-70
GRUB (Grand Unified Boot Loaders), 56, 353, 358-359, 450
IDE disks, 946
installing, 56, 352-353
LILO, 353
passwords, 69, 877
Fedora rescue disc, 449-450
floppy disks, 450
initiating, 353
prompt options, 61-62
Recovery Facility (installation disc), 451-452

system services, controlling at, 360-363
times, changing, 78
boot.iso boot images, 58
BootMagic, 353
Bourne Again Shell (bash). *See* bash (Bourne Again Shell)
braces ({ }), 797
brackets ([ ])
[ ] operators, 812
[global] section (/etc/samba/smb.conf files), 598-599
[homes] section (/etc/samba/smb.conf files), 598-600
[printers] section (/etc/samba/smb.conf files), 598-601
[programs] section (/etc/samba/smb.conf files), 598-599
break keyword (Python), controlling loops, 800
break statements, 409, 822-823
bridges, 468, 880
broadcasting, 463
browsers. *See* web browsers
brute-forcing, 511
Bsdftpd-ssl servers, 638
Bt series video chipsets (Brooktree), 275-276
built-in variables (shell scripts), 382, 387
bunzip2 command, 146
burning
CDs, 263-264, 267-269
DVDs, 265-269
business-related features, overview of, 20-21
BusyBox, system rescue, 452
button assignment (mouse devices), 133
bye command, 627
bzDisk directive, kernel compilation, 986
bzImage directive, kernel compilation, 986
bzip2 command, 146
bzip2 utility, 982

C

C programming language
autoconf utility, 849
books about, 857
comments, 845
constants, 846
CVS, 849-850
gcc, compilation process, 852
gdb tool, 851-852
gprof command, 851
identifiers, 845
keywords, 846, 850
make command, 846-848
overview of, 843-844
programming
example of, 852-853
process of, 845
starting, 844-845
RCS, 849-850
references, 858
splint command, 850-851
syntax notation, 846
syntax of, 845-846
C++ programming language
autoconf utility, 849
books about, 857
comments, 845
constants, 846
CVS, 849-850
gdb tool, 851-852
GNU C++ compiler, 852
gprof command, 851
identifiers, 845
keywords, 846, 850
make command, 846-848
overview of, 844
programming, 844-845
RCS, 849-850
references, 858
splint command, 850-851
syntax of, 845-846

cable
fiber optic, 467
UTP (unshielded twisted pair), 464-467
caches
local caches, 708
nameservers, 713-714
Calc (OpenOffice.org), 241, 247-248
spreadsheet formatting, 249-250
summarizing data with, 250-252
cameras
digital
F-Spot photo-management application, 290
gThumb, 289
handheld cameras, 288-289
parallel port cameras, documentation, 288
surveillance, 287
webcams, 287-288
cancel command, 303, 311, 622
capturing screen images, 296-297
cardctl command, 109, 116
case statements, 407-408
case-sensitive functions, 827
cat command, 129, 145
cat shell command, 902-903
Category 1 UTP cables, 466
Category 2 UTP cables, 466
Category 3 UTP cables, 466
Category 4 UTP cables, 466
Category 5 UTP cables, 466
Category 6 UTP cables, 467
catlsusb command, 293
cd command, 144
CD drives
CD-RW drives, 431
configuring, 109
drive assignments, checking, 110-111
FireWire CD drives, initializing, 111-114
cd shell command, 903-905
CD writers, installing, 262
CD-ROM
Fedora installation, 44, 56-58
file systems, 945, 956
installation media, testing via installer, 18
cdbackup backup software, 439
cdda2wav command, 116, 282
cdlabelgen command, 282
cdp command, 282
cdparanoia command, 116, 282
cdrdao command, DAO CD-ROM creation, 114
cdrecord command, 58, 112, 116, 264, 282
cdrecord—scanbus command, 262-263
CDs
boot loading process, 353
burning, 263-264, 267-269
CD writers, installing, 262
erasing, 264
informational websites, 267
lun (logical unit number), 263
multi-session CDs, 264
overburning, 264
storage capacity, 264
uses for, 262
Cedega, 314, 321-322
cellular networking, 488-489
certification course websites, 1002
cervisia command, 857
CGI (Common Gateway Interfaces), Apache Web server dynamic content, 555-556
.cgm graphics file format, 294
change command, 349
changing
directories via cd shell command, 903-905
file access permissions via chmod shell command, 905
kernel symbolic links, 982
runlevels, 364
shells, 380
user information via chfn command, 137

character devices, managing files for, 967-969
chats (Internet)
IRC clients
cursing website, 235
etiquette, 235
IRCd servers, 236
using as root users, 234
X-Chat, 234
Mozilla Mail, 219
chattr command
file attributes, viewing, 937
file system optimization, 890
immutable files, 937
chfn (change finger information) command, 137, 155, 349
chgrp command, 349
file/directory permissions, changing, 328
group management, 331
chkconfig command, 116, 360-361, 367
Apache Web server, starting/stopping, 533-534
mouse configurations, 94
chmod command, 153-154, 328, 349, 603, 905
chown command, 328, 349
chpasswd command, 341, 349
chroot (UNIX), DNS security, 733
chroot command, system rescue, 452
chsh command, 141, 333, 349, 410
Class A networks, 458
Class B networks, 459
Class C networks, 459
classes, Python
defining in, 801
inheritance, 804-806
instances, creating in, 802
methods in, 801
object variables in, 802
cleanfeed package, 763
CLI (command line interpreter)
basic commands list, 901-902
cat command, 902-903
cd command, 903-905
chmod command, 905
commands, combining, 920-922
cp command, 905
du command, 906-907
find command, 907-909
grep command, 909-910
less command, 910-912
ln command, 912-913
locate command, 914
ls command, 914-916
man command, 916
mkdir command, 916-917
mv command, 917
ps command, 917
reasons for using, 900-901
rm command, 918
screen command, 922-924
tail command, 918
top command, 919-920
which command, 920
clients. *See also* specific clients
client/server database model, 568
gdmsetup, 178
kcontrol, 179
NFS server configuration, 596-597
switchdesk, 182-183
terminal clients, 168
X Window System, 165
clock files, 85
close command, 626
CN (common names), 742, 745
Coda network file system, 939
colons (:), as slices, 796-797
column types (SQL), 571
column-level privileges (MySQL), 580
combining commands, 920-922
command-line
basic commands list, 901-902
books about, 924
cat command, 902-903
cd command, 903-905

chmod command, 905
commands, combining, 920-922
cp command, 905
database clients, 586
du command, 906-907
find command, 907-909
grep command, 909-910
less command, 910-912
ln command, 912-913
locate command, 914
ls command, 914-916
man command, 916
mkdir command, 916-917
mv command, 917
processing, Perl coding example, 785
programming, Python, 801-806
ps command, 917
reasons for using, 900-901
references, 924
rm command, 918
screen command, 922-924
scripting, Python. *See* individual entry command-line scripting, Python
tail command, 918
top command, 919-920
which command, 920

command-line interpreter. *See* CLI

command-line scripting, Python
conditional statements, conditional checks, 798
dictionaries, 797
functions, defining, 800-801
installing, 789
interactive interpreter, 790
lists
built-in methods, 796
copying, 796
mutability, 795
nested lists, 795
loops
blocks, 799
break keyword, 800
continue keyword, 800
for loops, 798-799
infinite loops, 799
multiline loops, 799
while loops, 799
number-handling, 791
floating-point values, 791
integers, 791
large numbers, 792
number type conversions, 792
numeric operators, 791
operator overloading, 795
script execution, 790
strings
assigning value to, 792
built-in methods, 794
concatenating, 794
immutable sequences, 792
indexing, 793
repeating, 794
unofficial scripts/add-ons websites, 807

commands. *See also* specific commands
combining, 920-922
copying files, 442
mknod, 969
printing
commands list, 303-304
location of, 920
shell scripts, writing, 410
startx, 180-181
tune2fs, 965
Xorg, 188

comments in
C/C++, 845
PHP, 815
shell scripts, 378

commercial support websites, 1002-1003

common log format (Apache Web server), 553

common names (CN), 742, 745

Common UNIX Printing System. *See* CUPS

CommuniGate Pro, 688
comparison of expressions, 390
pdksh shells versus bash shells
file comparisons, 394-395
logical comparisons, 395-396
number comparisons, 392, 394
string comparisons, 391-392
tcsh shell
file comparisons, 398-399
logical comparisons, 399
number comparisons, 397
string comparisons, 396
comparison operators (Perl), 772
compiled languages, 844
compilers (Mono), 860
compiling kernel, 983-984, 987-988
BzDisk directive, 986
bzImage directive, 986
multiple versions, 982
retaining current kernel version, 985
speeding up, 986
troubleshooting, 993
zImage directive, 986
compound operators (Perl), 773
Comprehensive Perl Archive Network (CPAN). *See* CPAN (Comprehensive Perl Archive Network)
compressing
directories, tar command-line backup software, 440
files, 24, 146-147
CONCAT() function, 574
concatenating strings, Python, 794
Concurrent Versions System (CVS). *See* CVS (Concurrent Versions System)
conditional checks (Python conditional statements), 798
conditional statements
Perl, 774-775
PHP, 819-821
Python, 798
conditions (PHP loops), 824
config directive (SSI), 557-559
configuration files
backups, creating, 424
/etc/host.conf, 478
/etc/hosts, 476-477
/etc/nsswitch.conf, 477-478
/etc/resolv.conf, 478
/etc/services, 477
/etc/sysconfig/network, 478-479
Configure Keyboard dialog, 87
Configure Mouse dialog, 92
configure script, building Apache Web server source code, 528
configuring
anonymous FTP servers, 646
Apache Web server, 535-536
graphic interface configuration, 561-564
.htaccess files, 539-541
httpd.conf configuration files, 536-538
MPM, 538-539
APM (Advanced Power Management), 102-104
BIND (Berkeley Internet Name Domain), 717-722
boot loaders, 69-70
CD drives, 109-114
date/time, 105-107
DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol)
dhclient, 483-484
DHCP servers, 484-486
disk quotas, manual configuration, 349
display graphics, 94-96
DNS (domain name system), 702
caching nameservers, 713-714
DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol), 705
/etc/host.conf files, 703
/etc/hosts files, 704-705
/etc/nsswitch.conf files, 703-704

/etc/resolv.conf files, 705
resolvers, 723-724
DVD drives, 109-111
Evolution, 747-748
Fetchmail
global options, 681-682
mail server options, 682
user accounts, 682-684
firewalls, 78, 881-882
firstboot, 78-80
FTP server file-conversion actions
add-on prefixes/postfixes, 659
example of, 660-661
external commands, 660
strip prefixes/postfixes, 659
guest operating systems, 518-519
INN (InterNetNews), 754
active files, 760-761
history files, 761-762
incoming.conf files, 757
inn.conf files, 755-757
newsgroups files, 760-761
readers.conf files, 758-760
running innd, 762-763
storage.conf files, 757-758
Internet connections, 491
dial-in PPP servers, 502-504
dial-up access, 495-500
DSL, 492-494
troubleshooting, 501
voice modem support, 503
kernel
make config utility, 987
make menuconfig utility, 987-988
make xconfig utility, 988-989
RAM disk images, 992
selecting kernel type, 977
subsections of, 989-992
keyboards, 86, 89-90
kudzu service, 84-86
LDAP servers, 742-744
localhost interface, 456-457
logwatch command, 386
modems, 97
fax modems, 101
minicom script, 101
serial modems, 98-100
WinModems, 102
monitors via system-config-display client, 175
MySQL, 578-579
name servers, 478
networks, 70-71, 471
/etc/host.conf files, 478
/etc/hosts files, 476-477
/etc/nsswitch.conf files, 477-478
/etc/resolv.conf files, 478
/etc/services files, 477
/etc/sysconfig/network files, 478-479
ifconfig, 472-474
netstat, 475-476
route, 474-475
system-config-network tool, 479-481
NFS (Network File System), 594-597
OpenOffice.org, 243-244
PCMCIA cards, 107-109
pointing devices, 90-94
Postfix, 679-680
PostgreSQL, 582-584
print queues, 306-310
printers
console-based printers, 303
GUI-based printers, 302
local printers, 305-310
related commands, 116
Samba with /etc/samba/smb.conf files, 598
[global] section, 599
[homes] section, 599-600
[printers] section, 600-601
SWAT, 603-607

Sendmail
aliases, 677-678
delivery intervals, 676
mail forwarding, 677-678
mail relaying, 677
masquerading, 675
rejecting email from specified websites, 678-679
sendmail.cf files, 674-677
smart hosts, 675
sound cards, 271
sound devices, 96-97
Squid proxy server
ACL, 693-697
client configuration, 692
examples of, 699-700
specifying client IP addresses, 698
SSH servers, 508-509
Telnet servers, 507-508
Thunderbird (Mozilla), 748
troubleshooting, 83-84
TWiki interactive collaboration tool, documentation website, 234
video cards via system-config-display client, 175
vsftpd servers, 643-644
websites, 117-118
wireless networks, 114-116
Wu-FTPd servers, 646-658
X Window System, 173
manual configuration, 176-177
system-config-display client, 174-176
xorg.conf configuration files, 168-173
Xen, 519-520
xinetd daemons, 641-642
yum (Yellowdog Updater, Modified) command, 931-932

consistency (ACID), database compliance comparisons, 577

console
basic commands list, 901-902
cat command, 902-903
cd command, 903-905
chmod command, 905
combining, 920-922
cp command, 905
du command, 906-907
find command, 907-909
grep command, 909-910
less command, 910-912
ln command, 912-913
locate command, 914
ls command, 914-916
man command, 916
mkdir command, 916-917
mv command, 917
print control, 613-616
printers, configuring, 303
ps command, 917
reasons for using, 900-901
rm command, 918
screen command, 922-924
system monitoring, 413-415
tail command, 918
top command, 919-920
virtual consoles, 132-133
which command, 920

Console Project template (MonoDevelop), 861

constants
C/C++, 846
PHP, 813-814

constructor methods, Python, 803

continue keyword (Python), controlling loops, 800

Control Center dialog (KDE), 188

Control Center dialog (kdm), 179

control structures. *See* looping constructs

control.ctl files, 754

controllerless modems, 37-38

controlling queries, 735-736

controlling zone transfers, 736

convert utility, 294-295

converting
ext3 disk file systems to ext2 disk file systems, 965-967
files, configuring FTP server file-conversion actions, 658-661
graphics file formats, 294
number types in Python, 792
copying, 133
directory structures, tar command-line backup software, 440
files
cp command, 441
cp shell command, 905
FTP, 442
mc command-line file management software, 441
multiple files between servers, 511
rsync command, 444-445
remote files, 510
rtools, 442
scp command, 442-443
SFTP, 443
tar command-line backup software, 439-440
uucp, 442
with scp, 442
lists, 796
MBR, 448
cp command, 145, 453
configuration file backups, 424
copying files, 441
cp shell command, 905
CPAN (Comprehensive Perl Archive Network), installing modules in Perl, 780-782
cpio command, 453
CPUs, Fedora installation, 39-40
crackers versus hackers, 874
cramfs modules, 936
CREATE DATABASE statements
MySQL, 579
PostgreSQL, 583
CREATE statements (SQL), 572
CREATE USER statements (PostgreSQL), 584
createdb command (PostgreSQL), 591
createrepo command, creating yum command repositories, 933-934
createuser command (PostgreSQL), 591
cron daemon
crontab files, reading, 371
tasks
repeatedly running, 369-372
scheduling, 367
crontab files, 370-372
csh shell, 372
ctlinnd command, 762
ctlinnd files, 753
CUPS (Common UNIX Printing System), 616
printers
creating entries, 618-620
defined printers database, 300
website, 620
cupsd, 300
curl command, file transfers, 632
current directory, listing files via ls shell command, 914-916
cursors, 812
CustomLog directive (Apache Web server), 554
CVS (Concurrent Versions System), C/C++ programming, 849-850
cvs command, 857
cyclic buffer spool article storage method (news servers), 758

D

-d file comparison operators, 394, 398
daemons. *See* specific daemons
data directories, initializing
MySQL, 578
PostgreSQL, 582-583

data
integrity, database comparisons, 577
locking, database comparisons, 576
loss, reasons for, 424
mirroring, 429
storage, RDBMS, 569
data pilots (Calc), 250-252
data=journal / data=ordered / data=write-back mode (ext3 disk file system), 952
database administrators (DBAs). *See* DBAs (Database Administrators)
databases
access/permission issues, 586
clients
client/server model, 568
command-line clients, 586
local GUI database access, 587
middleware, 588
psql command-line client, 590-591
SSH database access, 586
web database access, 588
comparisons, 575
ACID compliance, 577
data locking, 576
procedural languages, 578
speed, 576
SQL subqueries, 577
triggers, 578
flat file, limitations of, 568
MySQL
adding user accounts, 580
command-line client, 588-590
creating, 579
data directory ownership, 578
database-level privileges, 580
granting/revoking privileges, 580
graphical clients, 591
initializing data directories, 578
initializing grant tables, 578
installing, 578
root user passwords, 579
PostgreSQL
creating databases, 583
creating/deleting database users, 584-585
exiting psql command-line client, 584
granting/revoking privileges, 585
initializing data directories, 582-583
installing, 581
RPM distribution, 581
starting postmaster program, 583
RDBMS
data storage, 569
SQL basics, 571-575
table relations, 569-570
references, 592
date command, 105
date/time, configuring, 105-107
DBAs (database administrators), responsibilities of, 567-568
dd command, 453
blank image files, creating, 962
floppy disk backups, 437
if= values, 437
of= values, 437
Debian Project website, 34
debugging C/C++
gdb tool, 851-852
gprof command, 851
splint command, 850-851
declarations (PHP loops), 824
decompressing files, 146-147
defragementation, ext3 disk file system, 941
delegation (DNS), troubleshooting, 729
deleting. *See also* removing
batch jobs, 369
directories via rm shell command, 918
files. *See also* files, recovery
immutable files, 937
via rm shell command, 918
PostgreSQL database users, 584-585
delivery intervals (Sendmail), setting, 676

Dell Computers website, preinstalled Linux systems, 33
deny directive (Apache Web server), 541-542
dependency checking, 846
depmod command, modular kernel management, 978
description field (ftpconversions files), 660
Designer button (MonoDevelop), 868
designer command, 857
desktop environments
components of, 182
GNOME, 186
Balsa email client, 217
C/C++ programming, 845, 855-856
Epiphany web browser, 212
File Roller, 435-436
GAIM, 236
Glade, 855-856
GnomeMeeting Internet videoconferencing application, 236-237
Nautilus web browser, FTP sessions, 635
optimizing, 891
Pan news client, 226-228
KDE, 188
ark backup tool, 435-437
C/C++ programming, 845, 853-854
kdat backup tool, 435
KDevelop, C/C++ programming, 853-854
KMail email client, 219
KNode news client, 228-229
Konqueror web browser, 212, 634-635, 692
optimizing, 891
Qt Designer (Trolltech), C/C++ programming, 854
destructor methods, Python, 803
development releases (kernel) versus stable kernels, 981
device drivers, 976
device files, 968
device labels, 956
Device section (xorg.conf configuration files), 172
devicenames == command, 304-305
devices.txt files, 975
df command, 374, 970
dhclient, installation, 483-484
dhclient command, 504
DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol), 463, 481
activating, 482-483
dhclient installation, 483-484
DHCP server configuration, 484-486
DHCP server installation, 484
dhcpd.conf options, 487
DNS client configuration, 705
servers, installation/configuration, 484-486
dhcpd.conf options, 487
Dia (OpenOffice.org), 242
dial-in PPP servers, 502-504
dial-up Internet access, 495-500
dial-up logins, 134
dictionaries (Python), 797
die function (Perl), 783
dig (Domain Information Groper) command, 709, 739
digital cameras, 287
F-Spot photo-management application, 290
gThumb, 289
handheld cameras, 288-289
digital images, managing, 22
digital subscriber line (DSL) Internet access. *See* DSL (digital subscriber line) Internet access
directives
.htaccess files, 539
AllowOverrides directive, 540-541
Options directive, 540
httpd.conf files
DirectoryIndex, 538
DocumentRoot, 538

Group, 537
Listen, 536
ServerAdmin, 537
ServerName, 537
ServerRoot, 536
User, 537
UserDir, 538
SSI
config, 557-559
echo, 559
exec, 559
flastmod, 560
fsize, 560
include, 560
printenv, 560
set, 560
variables, 560
directories
basic directories list, 123
/bin, 123
/boot, 124
changing via cd shell command, 903-905
compressing via tar command-line backup software, 440
creating via mkdir shell command, 916-917
deleting via rm shell command, 918
/dev, 124
/etc, 124-126, 128
files, listing via ls shell command, 914-916
/home, 129
permissions, 151-154
/proc, 129-130
/sbin, 123
structures, copying via tar command-line backup software, 440
/tmp, 131
/usr, 131
/var, 131
DirectoryIndex directive (httpd.conf files), 538
dirlist enable setting (vsftpd server default settings), 645
dirmessage enable setting (vsftpd server default settings), 645
disable command, 303, 311, 622
disabling
atime (files), file system optimization, 889-890
SSH1 in SSH servers, 509
disaster recovery plans, 883
disk file systems, 938
ext2, 939
creating via mke2fs command, 951
defragmentation, 941
ext3 conversion, 965-967
ext3 transitions, 941
ext3, 939
creating, 951-952
defragmentation, 941
development of, 940-941
ext2 conversion, 965-967
ext2 transitions, 941
file/directory sizes, 941
journaling options, 942, 952
performance, 941
structure of, 941
verifying file integrity, 943
FAT, 939, 945, 950
reiserfs, 939, 944, 950-952
disk quotas, 348-349, 418
disk usage, printing via du shell command, 906-907
display banners, 654
display graphics, configuring, 94-96
display managers, 177
gdm, 178-179
kdm, 179
X Window System, 167
xdm, 180
display power management signaling (DPMS). *See* DPMS (display power management signaling)

Display Settings main screen (system-config-display client), 174
distribution version numbers, 17
DivX file format, 278
dmesg command, 83, 100, 108, 116, 130
Fedora installation, 46
pointer configuration, 91
serial-port modem configurations, 98
DN (distinguished names), 742-744
DNS (domain name system), 701-702
BIND (Berkeley Internet Name Domain)
authentication, 716
installing, 715-716
logging, 722-723
named nameserver daemon, running, 724-725
named.conf files, 717-719
resolver configuration, 723-724
rndc.conf files, 717
upgrading, 715
versions of, 715
zone files, 719-722
configuring, 702-705
delegation, 729
dig command, 709-710
DNSSEC (DNS Security Extensions), 737-738
domain names, 707
domain registration, 728
dotted quad IP addresses, 701
forward lookups, 709
forward zones, 725-727
host command, 710
informational websites, 728, 733, 739
local caches, 708
name resolution overview, 708
nameservers
authoritative nameservers, 707-708
caching nameservers, 713-714
namespaces, structure of, 706
nslookup command, 711
potential problem host alerts, 736-737
resolvers, 701, 707
reverse lookups, 709
reverse resolution, 729-730
reverse zones, 727-728
RR (resource records), 706-707
search order, setting, 478
security
ACL (access control list), 734-735
controlling queries, 735-736
controlling zone transfers, 736
DNSSEC (DNS Security Extensions), 737-738
poisoning, 733
potential problem host alerts, 736-737
related commands, 739
split DNS, 738-739
spoofing, 733
UNIX security considerations, 733-734
slave nameserver serial number accuracy, 730
system-config-bind BIND configuration tool, 731-732
third-party DNS services, 714-715
tools, troubleshooting, 731
whois command, 711-713
zone files, troubleshooting, 730-731
DNSSEC (DNS Security Extensions), 737-738
do, until loops (Perl), 778
do, while loops, 778, 825
Documentation directory (/usr/src/linux-2.6 directory), 975
DocumentRoot directive (httpd.conf files), 538
dollar sign ($)
$* built-in variable, 387
$# built-in variable, 387
$? built-in variable, 387
$0 built-in variable, 387
dom0, 517
Domain Name System (DNS). *See* DNS (Domain Name System)
domain O, 517

domain parameter (innd.conf), 756
domains. *See also* DNS (domain name system)
dom0, 517
FQDN (fully qualified domain names), 707
names, 707
registering, 728
unprivileged domains, 517
domU, 517
***Doom 3*, installation, 315-316**
DOS file systems, 945, 950-953
dotted quad IP addresses, 701
double ampersand (&&) number comparison operators, 399
double equal sign (==) string comparison operators, 396
double greater than sign (<<) here operator, 376
double pipe (||) number comparison operators, 399
double quotes ("), resolving variables in shell strings with embedded spaces, 388-389
download enable setting (vsftpd server default settings), 645
downloading
Apache Web server, 525-526
TWiki interactive collaboration tool, 233-234
websites for offline reading, 633
downtime, scheduling (FTP server), 664-665
DPMS (display power management signaling), 103
Draw (OpenOffice.org), 242
drive geometry, 946
drivers
printer drivers list, 303-304
video drivers, installation, 314-315
drives
CD-RW drives, 431
DVD+RW/-RW drives, 431
FireWire, 431
IDE drives as SCSI drive emulators, 263
NAS (Network Attached Storage), 431-432
solid-state drives, 430
tape backup drives, 432
USB drives, 430
Zip drives, 430
DROP USER statement (PostgreSQL), 585
dropdb command (PostgreSQL), 591
dropuser command (PostgreSQL), 584, 591
DSL (digital subscriber line) Internet access, 492-494
du command, 906-907, 970
Dual head tab (system-config-display client), 176
dual-core processors, 23
dual-host no-NIC networks, 464
dumb gateways, 468
dummy interfaces, 456
dump command, 970
dumpe2fs command, 970
dumpkeys command, 88
durability (ACID), database compliance comparisons, 577
dvd+rw-tools command, 282
dvd+rw-tools package, 265-266
DVDs
burning, 265-269
drives, configuring, 109-111
DVD/video players, 281
DVD+RW/-RW drives, 266, 431
formats of, 265
preformatted DVDs, 266
storage capacity, 265
dvgrab command, 297
dvi command, 303
dynamic content, Apache Web server
CGI, 555-556
flow control, 561
PHP, 555
SSI, 556

Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol. ***See*** **DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol)**
dynamic links, 123-124

E

-e file comparison operators, 398
e2fsadm command, 970
e2fsck command, file system optimization, 889
e2image command, 970
echo command, 130, 374
echo directive (SSI), 559
ed (text editor), 147
editing
crontab files, 371-372
/etc/modprobe.conf files, 469-470
/etc/printcap, 301
FTP server files, 646
ftpaccess configuration files, 647
.htaccess files, 539-541
httpd.conf Apache Web server configuration files, 536-538
local printer settings, 310-311
partition tables, 947-950
system jobs, 370-371
edquota command, 349
elevation of privileges, 326
elinks, 565
emacs (text editor), 147-151
emacs command, 763
email, 669
autoresponders, 687
Balsa (GNOME Office), 217, 253
books about, 690
client development, 213
CommuniGate Pro, 688
Evolution (Ximian), 215-217, 253, 747-748
Exchange Server, 687
Fetchmail, 680
configuring, 681
global options, 681-682
installing, 681
mail server options, 682
user accounts, 682-684
KMail, 219
mail daemons, 686
mail utility, 221-222
mbox format, 672
MDAs (Mail Delivery Agents), 673
choosing, 684-685
defining, 214
FetchYahoo, 686
Gotmail, 686
Hotwayd, 686
MailScanner, 686
Procmail, 685
Spamassassin, 685
Squirrelmail, 685-686
Mozilla Mail, 219
MTAs (Mail Transport Agents), 670
choosing, 672
defining, 214
Exim, 672
maildir, 672
Postfix, 671, 679-680
Qmail, 671
Sendmail, 670-671, 674-679
MUAs (Mail User Agents), 213, 673-674
mutt, 222-224
new client information websites, 224
Perl, sending via, 781-783
Pine, 222
Postfix, configuring, 679-680
protocols, 214
references, 238
related commands, 688
Sendmail, 670-671
aliases, 677-678
delivery intervals, 676
email access rules, 678

mail forwarding, 677-678
mail relaying, 677
masquerading, 675
rejecting email from specified websites, 678-679
sendmail.cf files, 674-677
smart hosts, 675
SMTP (Simple Mail Transfer Protocol), 669-670, 673
Sylpheed-claws, 224
Thunderbird (Mozilla), 217, 748
websites, 689
enable command, 303, 311, 622
encscript command, 303
endless loops, 401-402
Enterprise Linux (Red Hat, Inc.)
overview of, 13
release cycles, 17
uses of, 20
env command, 142
environment variables, 142-144, 382
eog command, 297
epiphany command, 667
Epiphany web browser, 212
-eq number comparison operators, 392
equal sign (=), 814
== (double equal sign) string comparison operators, 396
string expression operators, 391
erasing CDs, 264
error-checking, Mono command line, 864
escape characters, 389-390
escape sequences, PHP, 815-816
escputil command, 303
etc/log.d/logwatch.conf files, configuring via logwatch command, 386
Ethereal, 884
ethereal command, 504
ethereal tool, 420
ethernet, 465
evolution command, 688
Evolution email client, 215-217, 253, 747-748
Exchange Server, 687
exclamation point (!), 333
!= (is not equal) symbol, 575
string comparison operators, 396
string expression operators, 391
bangs, 333
logical comparison operators, 395
number comparison operators, 399
.exe file extensions, Mono, 862
exec directive (SSI), 559
execution operators (PHP), 821
Exim, 672
exit statements, 409
expire.ctl files, 754
export command, 144
exportfs command, 595
exports files, 595
expressions, 146, 373
comparison of expressions, 390
pdksh shells versus bash shells, 391-396
tcsh shells, 396-399
regular expressions, 550, 778-779
ext2 disk file system, 939
creating via mke2fs command, 951
defragmentation, 941
ext3
conversions, 965-967
transitions, 941
ext2fs undeletion process, 446
ext3 disk file system, 18, 939
creating via
mke2fs command, 951
mkfs.ext3 command, 951-952
defragmentation, 941
development of, 940-941
directories, sizes of, 941
ext2
conversions, 965-967
transitions, 941

files
sizes of, 941
verifying integrity of, 943
journaling options, 942, 952
performance, 941
structure of, 941
ext3 modules, 936
extended partitions, 947
external commands (ftpconversion files), 660
external computer attacks, defining, 873-874
extract() array function, 831
extraversion level (kernel), 981

F

-f file comparison operators, 394, 398
F-Spot, 290
failsafe window managers, twm, 183
FAT (File Allocation Table) disk file system, 939, 945, 950
fat modules, 936
fax command, 101
faxes
all-in-one (print/fax/scan) devices, troubleshooting, 621
modems, configuring, 101
fclose() file function, 833-834
fdisk command, 970
Fedora installation, 46
functions of, 949
IDE partitions, 947
Microsoft version versus Linux version, 946
partitions, editing, 947-949
Fedora
64-bit features, 22
business-related features, 20-21
components of, 16
description of, 13-15
desktops, choosing, 166
distribution of, 15
documentation, 23-24
dual-core processors, 23
filesystem features, 18-19
graphical logins, 81
installation, 53
Anaconda installing, 18, 63
BIOS settings, 45
boot loaders, 56-57, 68-70
boot prompt options, 61-62
boot screen navigation, 60-61
boot times, changing, 78
business considerations, 30
CD-ROM installation, 54-58
controllerless modems, 37-38
CPU, 39-40
deployment plans, 33
finishing, 76-77
firstboot configuration, 78-80
FTP, 58-59
hard drive partitions, 45-48, 66-68
hard drive storage, 35
hardware compatibility, 36-37
hardware inventories, 40-43
hardware requirements, 33-34
hardware specifications, researching, 53-54
HTTP, 59
install methods/types, choosing, 54, 57
keyboards, choosing, 64
kickstart method, 48-51
languages, choosing, 64
legacy hardware, 34
logical volume management, 66
media checks, 62, 64
methods of, 43-44
minimum Fedora requirements, 34
monitors, 60, 64
motherboard-based hardware, 38-39
mouse device configuration, 64

multiple Ethernet devices, 71
network installations/configurations, 58-59, 70-71
NFS, 59
overview of, 43
partition strategies, planning, 55
predeployment checklist, 32
references, 51-52, 82
root accounts, creating, 74
root passwords, creating, 73-74
software, choosing/installing, 54-55, 74-76
system considerations, 30-31
text-based installations, 60
time zones, setting, 71-72
USB devices, 38
user considerations, 31
user satisfaction, 32
PPC platforms, 22-23
problems, reporting, 25
Red Hat software tools included with, 16
references, 26
rescue disc, 448-450
shutdowns, 81
software support, 15
text-based prompts, 81
upgrades, 17
website, 13
Fedora Announcements mailing list, 1000
Fedora Modem Configuration Wizard, 498-500
Fedora Project, 1004
assisting with, 25
description of, 13
Developer's Guide website, 25
mailing lists, 1008-1009
minimum Fedora hardware requirements, 34
Fetchmail, installing/configuring, 680-684
fetchmail command, 688
fetchmailconf command, 688
FetchYahoo, 686
FHS (Filesystem Hierarchy Standard), 120
fiber optics
cables, 467
networks, 465
file command, determining file compression methods, 206
File Roller, 203, 435-436
file systems
CD-ROM, 945, 956
creating, 945
disks as storage device, 946
partition tables, 947-950
partitioned disks, 950-952
directories
basic directories, list of, 123
/bin, 123
/boot, 124
/dev, 124
/etc, 124-128
/home, 129
/proc, 129-130
/sbin, 123
/tmp, 131
/usr, 131
/var, 131
disk file systems, 938
ext2, 939-941, 951, 965-967
ext3, 939-943, 951-952, 965-967
FAT, 939, 945, 950
reiserfs, 939, 944, 950-952
DOS, 945, 950-953
features, overview of, 18-19
FHS (Filesystem Hierarchy Standard), 120
high-level formatting, 950
JFS, 939, 944
journaling file systems, 939
layout of, 120-121
loopback file systems, 962-964
LVM, 961-962
metadata, defining, 935
modular kernel support, 936

mounting, 953
amd, 958
defining, 938
/etc/fstab files, 955-957
Floppy Formatter (KDE), 957-958
KDiskFree (KDE), 957
KwikDisk (KDE), 957
mount command, 954
umount command, 955
User Mount Tool (KDE), 957-958
usermount graphical file system management client, 957
network file systems, 938-939
optimizing, 888-890
partitions
mounting as read-only, 964-965
supported types, 938
references, 970-972
relocating, 959-961
structure of, 936-938
sync command, 888
test file systems, creating/mounting, 962-964
viewing, 121-123, 940
virtual file systems, 129
XFS, 939, 944

files
access permissions, changing via chmod shell command, 905
attributes, viewing from inodes, 937
comparisons (comparison of expression), 394-395, 398-399
compressing, 146-147
contents, printing via cat shell command, 902-903
conversion, configuring FTP server file-conversion actions, 658-661
copying
cp command, 441, 905
FTP, 442
mc command-line file management software, 441
multiple files between servers, 511
remote files, 510
rsync command, 444-445
rtools, 442
scp command, 442-443
SFTP, 443
tar command-line backup software, 439-440
uucp, 442
with scp, 442
current directory, listing in via ls shell command, 914-916
decompressing, 146-147
deleting. *See also* files, recovery; files, undeleting
immutable files, 937
via rm shell command, 918
handles, 833
immutable files, 937
integrity, verifying in ext3 disk file systems, 943
linking via ln shell command, 912-913
managing
for character devices, block devices, and special devices, 967-969
via shell, 145-146
moving via mkdir shell command, 917
multiple files, copying between servers, 511
paging through output via less shell command, 910-912
permissions, 151, 327
assigning, 152
chgrp command, 328
chmod command, 328
chown command, 328
PHP functions, 832-834
printing last lines via tail shell command, 918
recovery, 446-447. *See also* files, deleting
restoring from backup via tar command-line backup software, 434-435

searches
find shell command, 907-909
locate shell command, 914
sharing. *See* NFS (Network File System), Samba
transfers, 631-633
undeleting, 446-447. *See also* files, deleting
Files section (xorg.conf configuration file), 169-170
filesize() file function, 834
file_get_contents() file function, 832
file_put_contents() file function, 832
filtering spam, 763
find command, 155-156, 433, 907-909
find2perl command, 786
finger command, displaying user information, 137
finger information fields (/etc/passwd files), 336
Finish and Create New Print Queue dialog (system-config-printer tool), 308
Firefox web browser (Mozilla), 210-211, 565, 692
firewalls, 78, 881-882
FireWire (IEEE-1394) drives, 111-114, 431
firstboot, 78-80
Flash plug-in (Macromedia), 279
flastmod directive (SSI), 560
flat file databases, limitations of, 568
flexbackup backup software, 439
float data types, 811
floating-point numeric values, Python, 791
floppy disks
backups, dd command, 437
drives, creating DOS file systems for, 953
Linux distribution websites, 1005
system boots, GRUB, 450
Floppy Formatter (KDE), mounting file systems, 957-958
flow control (Apache Web server dynamic content), 561
focus policy, 181
fopen() file function, 832-833
for loops, 824
Perl, 776
Python, 798-799
for statements, 400-401
foreach loops, 824-825
Mono, 863
Perl, 776
format command, creating FAT disk file systems, 950
formatting
Calc spreadsheets, 249-250
file systems, high-level formatting, 950
Writer documents, 246-247
forward lookups, 709
forward zones, 725-727
forwarding email via Sendmail, 677-678
fpthosts files, allowing/denying FTP server connections, 661-662
FQDN (fully qualified domain names), 707
fread() file function, 833
free backup software websites, 439
free command, 129, 374, 418
free memory, displaying, 418
FROM clauses, SELECT statements, 573
fromhost parameter (innd.conf), 756
fsck command, 943, 970
fsize directive (SSI), 560
fstab files, 125, 594
FTP (File Transfer Protocol), 625
commands list, 667
copying files, 442
Fedora installation, 44, 58
ftp.kernel.org, 982
graphics-based client interface
gFTP, 633-634
Konqueror web browser (KDE), 634-635
Nautilus web browser (GNOME), 635
references, 667-668
servers
allowing/denying connections via ftphosts file commands, 661-662
anonymous servers, 636-637, 646

authenticated servers, 636-637
Bsdftpd-ssl servers, 638
configuration file backups, 646
configuring file-conversion actions, 658
add-on prefixes/postfixes, 659
example of, 660-661
external commands, 660
strip prefixes/postfixes, 659
editing server files, 646
NcFTPd servers, 637-638
quick installation, 641
vsftpd servers, 637, 642-645
xinetd daemons, configuring, 641-642
Wu-FTPd servers, 646-658, 662-667
software, installing, 638-639
text-based client interface
commands list, 626-627
ftp command-based sessions, 627-630
Iftp command file transfers, 631-632
info pages, 631
wget command file transfers, 632-633
users
assigning permissions, 639
passwords, 639-640
version information, hiding, 651

ftp command, 667
FTP text-based client interface sessions, 627-630
SSH servers, 509

ftpaccess configuration files
editing, 647
ftpusers file, 648
Wu-FTPd servers, configuring, 646
access control directives, 647-650
cdpath directed commands, 657-658
permission control directives, 655-657
shutdown file structures, 658
system logging directives, 654-655
user information directives, 650-654

ftpconversions files, 646, 660
ftpcopy command, 667
ftpcount command, 662
ftpcp command, 667
ftphosts Wu-FTPd server configuration files, 646
ftprestart command, 662, 665
ftpshut command, 662
FTP servers, scheduling downtime, 664
magic cookies, 665

ftpusers files, ftpaccess configuration files, 648
ftpwho command, 662
ftpwho fields (output format tables), 662
full backups, 428-429, 433
full newsfeed news servers, 752
functions
defined, 844
Perl
die, 783
use, 780
PHP
array functions, 830-831
file functions, 832-834
isset(), 834
PCRE functions, 836
string functions, 826-828
unset(), 834
var dump(), 835-836
Python
class methods, 801
defining, 800-801
shell scripts, 409-410

fwrite() file function, 833

G

.g3 graphics file format, 294
GAIM instant messaging client, 236
games
Cedega, 314, 321-322
Doom 3, installation, 315-316

Maelstrom, 314
Quake 4, installation, 318
references, 322
types of, 313
Unreal Tournament 2004, installation, 317-318
video driver installation, 314-315
Wolfenstein: Enemy Territory, installation, 319
gatekeepers, 237
gateways, smart/dumb, 468
Gatos Project, 275
gcc (GNU C compiler), 852
gcc command, 857, 995
gdb command, 857
gdb tool (C/C++ programming), 851-852
gdm (GNOME display manager), configuring, 178-179
gdmsetup client, 178, 189
GECOS field (/etc/passwd files), 336
gedit (text editor), 148
get command, 626
GetCodecs, 278
getlist files, 753
gFTP (graphical File Transfer Protocol) client interface, 633-634
gftp command, 667
Ghostscript, versions of, 305
Ghostscript interpreter, 299, 304
GIDs (Group IDs), 327
.gif graphics file format, 294
gigabit ethernet, 465
GIMP (GNU Image Manipulation Program), 253, 285
GTK (Gimp Tool Kit) widget set, 252
local directory, 286
menu navigation, 286
Photoshop (Adobe) compared to, 286
gimp command, 259, 286, 297
Glade, 855-856
glade-2 command, 857
global options (Fetchmail), 681-682
global-level privileges (MySQL), 580
GMT (Greenwich Mean Time), 72
GNOME (GNU Network Object Model Environment) desktop environment, 186
Balsa email client, 217
C/C++ programming, 845, 855-856
configuring, 187
Epiphany web browser, 212
Evolution email client, 215-217, 253, 747-748
File Roller, 435-436
GAIM, 236
Glade, C/C++ programming, 855-856
GnomeMeeting, 236-237, 288
mailing lists, 1008
menu editing, enabling, 274
Nautilus web browser, FTP sessions, 635
optimizing, 891
Pan news client, 226-228
GNOME office, 252-254
Gnome-CD, 273
gnome-lokkit command, 504, 884
gnome-mouse-properties command, 90-92
gnome-nettool tool, 420
gnome-panel-screenshot utility, 296
gnome-system-monitor tool, 420
GNU C++ compiler, 852
Gnumeric (GNOME Office), 253
gnumeric command, 259
gocr optical character recognition client, 292
Google, 1001
kernel errors, troubleshooting, 994
Linux pages website, 37
Gotmail, 686
gpasswd command, group management, 330-331
gphoto2 client, overview of, 22
gpm (General Purpose Mouse)
drivers, 93
server, 133-134
gpm-root command, custom menu creation, 134

gprof command, 851, 857
gqview command, 297
grabbers, 278
grabbing mode (webcams), 287
Gracenote CDDB Music Recognition Service, 267
GRANT statement
PostgreSQL, 585
SQL, 580
grant tables (MySQL), initializing, 578
granting
privileges
MySQL, 580
PostgreSQL, 585
system administrator privileges to users
restricted shells, 346
root privileges, granting on occasion, 343-345
UIDs (user IDs), temporarily changing, 341-343
graphic interface configuration (Apache Web server), 561
peak performance configuration, 564
server configuration, 563
virtual host properties, 562
graphical database clients (MySQL), 591
graphical installers, screen navigation, 63
graphics
digital cameras, 287-290
file formats, 293-296
GIMP (GNU Image Manipulation Program), 252-253, 285-286
related commands, 297
scanners, 292-293
screen images, capturing, 296-297
unknown image files, identifying, 295
websites, 297-298
greater than sign (<)
< operators, 397
<< (double greater than) here operator, 376
<= (greater than or equal) operators, 397
Green, Andy, Telnet servers, 508
greeting command, hiding FTP version information, 651
grep command, 146, 374, 909-910
chkconfig command output, 360
serial-port modem configurations, 98
grephistory files, 753
greplog shell script, 385-386
grip command, 282
grolbp command, 303
Group directive (httpd.conf files), 537
group files, 329-330
groupadd command, group management, 330-331
groupdel command, group management, 330
groupmod command, group management, 330
groups
GIDs (Group IDs), 327
management, 328-331
groups command, 349
groupware, 254
growisofs command, 266
grpck command, group management, 331
GRUB (Grand Unified Boot Loaders), 56, 353
dual-boot Fedora configurations, 46
passwords, 358
system boots, 450
system services, booting to nondefault runlevel, 358-359
gs client, 299
gs command, 303-305
gsbj command, 303
gsdj command, 303
gThumb, 289-290
GTK (Gimp Tool Kit) widget set, 252
Gtk#, Mono, 867-868
gtkam command, 297
GtkTest, 868
guest operating systems, setting up, 518-519
GUI Network Configuration tool, 705

GUI (graphical user interfaces)
Gtk#, creating via, 868
printers, configuring, 302
gunzip command, 146
gv command, 304
gzip command, 146, 453
gzip packages, 982

H

hackers versus crackers, 874
halt command, Fedora shutdowns, 81
Hancom Office, 258
handheld digital cameras, 288-289
hard disks/drives
BIOS detection, 959
components of, 946
cylinder limitations, 960
drive geometry, 946
Fedora installation, 44
installing, relocating file systems, 959-960
LBA, 959-960
logical volume management, 66
master/slave jumpers, 959-960
MBR, 946
optimizing
benchmarks, 885
BIOS adjustments, 886
file system adjustments, 888-890
hdparm command, 886-887
partitions
backups, 46-47
choosing partitioning schemes, 47
creating, 66-68
creating file systems, 950-952
dual-boot configurations, 46
Fedora installation, 44-46
hosting on separate partitions, 47-48
planning, 55
storage devices, 946
hard links, 912-913
hardware
backups
CD-RW drives, 431
DVD+RW/-RW drives, 431
FireWire (IEEE-1394) drives, 431
NAS, 431-432
solid-state drives, 430
tape drives, 432
USB drives, 430
Zip drives, 430
compatibility
database website, 36
Fedora deployment plans, 31
inventories, 40-43
kudzu service, 84-86
specifications, researching, 53-54
workarounds, specifying via installers, 18
Hardware tab (system-config-display client), 174-176
hash command, 626
hashes (Perl), 770-771
hdparm command, hard disk/drive optimization, 886-887
hdx=ide-scsi command, hard disk/drive optimization, 886
header files, 844
hfs modules, 936
hidden processes, viewing, 420
hiding FTP version information, 651
high-level formatting (file systems), 950
history files (INN), 761-762
HMAC-MD5 algorithm, 716
HOME environment variable, 145
HOME lines (/etc/crontab files, 370
home user backup strategies, 427
host command, 710, 739
host.conf files, 478, 703
hostname command, 608
hosts
/etc/hosts files, adding to, 476-477
network settings, 478-479

hosts files, 456, 476-477, 704-705
Hotwayd, 686
HOWTO documents
chroot-BIND, 734
compressed files, reading, 24
description of, 139
disk quotas, 349
DVD+RW/+R/-R[W], 265
ext2fs undeletion process, 446
HTML format, reading in, 24
LILO configuration, 994
LVM, 962
Network Boot and Exotic Root, 877
quitting, 24
Xinerama, 176
HP (Hewlitt-Packard), preinstalled Linux systems, 33
.htaccess files, 539-541
HTML (Hypertext Markup Language)
browsing files, 140
HOWTO documents, reading, 24
PHP, 837-838
htpasswd command (Apache Web server), creating user files, 543
HTTP (Hypertext Transfer Protocol), Fedora installation, 44, 59
httpd script, starting/stopping Apache Web server, 531-532
httpd. *See* Apache Web server
httpd.conf configuration files (Apache Web server), 535-538
hubs, 467
hwclock command, 72, 105-106
hwconf files, 85

I

IBM
Linux website, 1002
preinstalled Linux systems, 33
Icecast, 275
.ico graphics file format, 294
IDE (integrated development environment)
disks, bootloaders, 946
drives as SCSI drive emulators, 263
partitions, fdisk command, 947
ide.txt files, 975
idebus=xx command, hard disk optimization, 886
identifiers (C/C++), 845
identify command (ImageMagick), 295
idex=ata66 command, hard disk optimization, 886
idex=autotune command, hard disk optimization, 886
idex=dma command, hard disk optimization, 886
if statements, 405-406
if/else conditional statements (Perl), 775
if= values (dd command), 437
ifconfig command, 456-457, 472-474, 504, 608
Iftp command, 631-632, 667
IM (instant messaging), 236
GAIM, 236
Jabber protocol, 236
ImageMagick, 295-297
images. *See* graphics
IMAP (Internet Mail Access Protocol), 214
immutable files, 937
immutable sequences, strings as (Python), 792
import utility, 296
Impress (OpenOffice.org), 242
in-line kernels, 977
include directive (SSI), 560
include files, 844
include keyword (PHP), 826
incoming.conf files, 754, 757
incremental backups
full backup strategies with, 428-429
tar command-line backup software, 433

indexing, Python
dictionaries, 797
strings, 793
infinite loops, Python, 799
info command, 139
inheritance, Python, 804-806
init command
system reboots, 134
system services, booting to runlevel, 354
init processes, 353
init scripts, 359-360
initdb program, Postgre SQL data directory permissions, 583
initializing
FireWire CD drives, 111-114
NICs (network interface cards), 468-471
initrd files, 965-967
initrd.txt files, 975
inittab files, 125, 356
INN (InterNetNews) package, 751
configuration files, 754-755
full newsfeed news servers, 752
innd configuration
active files, 760-761
history files, 761-762
incoming.conf files, 757
inn.conf files, 755-757
newsgroups files, 760-761
readers.conf files, 758-760
running innd, 762-763
storage.conf files, 757-758
installing, 755
leaf node news servers, 752
local news servers, 753
newsgroup commands, 763
program files, 753-754
readers.conf files, 758
spam filtering, 763
websites, 751, 763
inn.conf files, 754-757
inncheck files, 753
innconfval files, 753
innd command, 763
innd configuration
active files, 760-761
history files, 761-762
incoming.conf files, 757
inn.conf files, 755-757
newsgroups files, 760-761
readers.conf files, 758-760
running innd, 762-763
storage.conf files, 757-758
innd files, 753
inndstart files, 753
innfeed.conf files, 754
innreport files, 753
innstat files, 753
innwatch files, 753
innwatch.ctl files, 754
inodes, 937
input strings, searches via grep shell command, 909-910
input/output redirection, 373-376
InputDevice section (xorg.conf configuration files), 170-171
INSERT statements (SQL), 573
insmod command, 116, 978
installation disc (Recovery Facility), system boots, 451-452
installed packages, listing, 1001-1002
installers. *See* Anaconda installer
installing
Apache Web server, 525-529
BIND (Berkeley Internet Name Domain), 715-716
CD writers, 262
CPAN modules in Perl, 782
DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol)
dhclient, 483-484
DHCP servers, 484
Doom 3, 315-316
Fedora, 53
Anaconda installing, 18, 63
BIOS settings, 45

boot loaders, 56-57, 68-70
boot prompt options, 61-62
boot screen navigation, 60-61
boot times, changing, 78
business considerations, 30
CD-ROM installation, 54-58
controllerless modems, 37-38
CPU, 39-40
deployment plans, 33
finishing, 76-77
firstboot configuration, 78-80
FTP, 58-59
hard drive partitions, 45-48, 66-68
hard drive storage, 35
hardware compatibility, 36-37
hardware inventories, 40-43
hardware requirements, 33-34
hardware specifications, researching, 53-54
HTTP, 59
install methods/types, choosing, 54, 57
keyboards, choosing, 64
kickstart method, 48-51
languages, choosing, 64
legacy hardware, 34
logical volume management, 66
media checks, 62, 64
methods of, 43-44
minimum Fedora requirements, 34
monitors, 60, 64
motherboard-based hardware, 38-39
mouse device configuration, 64
multiple Ethernet devices, 71
network installations/configurations, 58-59, 70-71
NFS, 59
overview of, 43
partition strategies, planning, 55
predeployment checklist, 32
references, 51-52, 82
root accounts, creating, 74
root passwords, creating, 73-74
software, choosing/installing, 54-55, 74-76
system considerations, 30-31
text-based installations, 60
time zones, setting, 71-72
USB devices, 38
user considerations, 31
user satisfaction, 32
Fetchmail, 681
FTP servers, quick installation, 641
FTP software, 638-639
hard disks/drives, relocating file systems, 959-960
INN (InterNetNews) packages, 755
install methods, specifying, 18
installation media, testing via installer, 18
MySQL, 578-579
NFS (Network File System), 594
Nmap, 876
OpenOffice.org, 243-244
Personal Desktop, 21
PostgreSQL, 581
precompiled kernels, 980
Python, 789
Quake 4, 318
Samba, 597
Squid proxy server, 692
Tripwire security tool, 878
TWiki interactive collaboration tool, 233
Unreal Tournament 2004, 317-318
video drivers, 314-315
Wolfenstein: Enemy Territory, 319
Xen, 517-518

integers
data types, 811
Python, 791

Intel-based Linux distribution websites, 1005

intellectual property rights, 261

interactive interpreter (Python), 790

interfaces
dummy interfaces, 456
localhost, 455
checking availability of, 456
manual configuration, 456-457
InterMezzo network file system, 939
internal computer attacks, defining, 873-875
internal network websites, Apache Web server virtual hosting, 553
Internet
chats, IRC clients, 234-236
connections, 490
AOL, 491
common configuration, 491-492
dial-in PPP servers, 502-504
dial-up access, 495-500
DSL, 492-494
overview of, 22
troubleshooting, 501
voice modem support, 503
development of, 210
email clients
Balsa (GNOME Office), 217, 253
development of, 213
Evolution, 215-217, 253, 747-748
KMail, 219
mail utility, 221-222
Mozilla Mail, 219
mutt, 222-224
new client information websites, 224
Pine, 222
Sylpheed-claws, 224
Thunderbird (Mozilla), 217
Fedora installation, 44
IM (instant messaging), 236
newsgroups, 225
newsreaders
KNode news client, 228-229
Mozilla news client, 229-231
Pan news client, 226-228
slrn news client, 226
Thunderbird news client (Mozilla), 231
video conferencing, GnomeMeeting application, 236-237
web browsers
Epiphany, 212
Firefox (Mozilla), 210-211
Konqueror, 212
Mozilla Suite, 211-212
Internet coffee pot, 288
Internet Explorer (MS), Squid proxy server configuration for, 692
interpreters (Mono), 860
intranet websites, Apache Web server virtual hosting, 553
inventories
hardware, 40-43
managing, yum (Yellowdog Updater, Modified) command, 929-931
IP addresses, 458
dotted quad IP addresses, 701
gatekeepers, 237
IP masquerading, 460
limitations, 459-460
netmasks, 459, 462-463
network classes, 458-459
Squid proxy server, 698
ipchains packet-filtering software, 882
IPP (Internet Printing Protocol), 299
iptables packet-filtering software, 882
IPv4 (IP version 4)
IP masquerading, 460
limitations, 459-460
netmasks, 459, 462-463
network classes, 458-459
IRC (Internet Relay Chat) clients, 234, 1009-1010
cursing website, 235
etiquette, 235
IRCd servers, 236
Perl resources, 788

root users, using as, 234
X-Chat, 234
irda files, 85
iso9660 file systems, 945
iso9660 file system/etc/fstab files, 956
isolation (ACID), database compliance comparisons, 577
isset() function, 834
iteration statements
break, 409
case, 407-408
exit, 409
for, 400-401
if, 405-406
repeat, 404
select, 404
shift, 405
until, 403-404
while, 401-403
iwconfig command, 504
iwconfig tool, 487
iwlist tool, 487
iwpriv tool, 487
iwspy tool, 487

J

Jabber protocol, 236
Jabber servers, 236
Jargoogle web search page, 214
Java
enabling, 281
Mono versus, 860
jed (text editor), 147
JFS (Journal File System), 18-19, 939, 944
jfs modules, 936
job numbers (batch tasks), viewing, 368-369
job-control commands, 373-374
joe (Joe's Own Editor), 148
joining strings, Python, 794
journal mode (ext3 disk file system), 942, 952
journaling
ext3 disk file system, 942, 952
JFS (Journal File System), 18-19, 939, 944
joystick*.rpm packages, 90
joysticks, 90
.jpg graphics file format, 294
jumpers (hard drives), 959-960

K

K Desktop Environment (KDE), 188
kaboodle command, 282
kamera command, 297
kate (text editor), 148
kbdrate command, 88
kbd_mode command, 88
kcoloredit command, 297
kcontrol client, 179, 188
kdat backup tool, 435
KDE (K Desktop Environment), 179, 188
ark backup tool, 435-437
C/C++ programming, 845, 853-854
kdat backup tool, 435
KDevelop, C/C++ programming, 853-854
KMail email client, 219
KNode news client, 228-229
KOffice, 255-258
Konqueror web browser, 212, 565, 667
configuring for Squid proxy server, 692
FTP sessions, 634-635
kppp client, serial-port modem configurations, 98
mailing lists, 1008
optimizing, 891
Qt Designer (Trolltech), C/C++ programming, 854
system monitoring tools, 422

kdetv command, 279
KDevelop, 853-854
kdevelop command, 857
kdf tool, 422
KDiskFree (KDE), mounting file systems, 957
kdm (KDE display manager), configuring, 179
kedit (text editor), 148
kernel
#! (shebang lines), 380-381
backups, 985
booted kernel storage, 124
compiling, 984, 987-988
bzDisk directive, 986
bzImage directive, 986
retaining current kernel version, 985
speeding up, 986
troubleshooting, 993
viewing compilation date, 17
zImage directive, 986
configuring
make config utility, 987
make menuconfig utility, 987-988
make xconfig utility, 988-989
RAM disk images, 992
subsections of, 989-992
development of, 974
developmental releases, 981
device drives, 976
in-line kernels, 977
init processes, 353
modular kernels, 977
cramfs modules, 936
/etc/modprobe.conf files, 978-979
ext3 modules, 936
fat modules, 936
file system supported modules, 936
jfs modules, 936
loading modules, 980
managing, 978-979
msdos modules, 936
nfs modules, 936
ntfs modules, 936
reiserfs modules, 936
removing modules, 979
romfs modules, 936
smbfs modules, 936
udf modules, 936
ufs modules, 936
umsdos modules, 936
vfat modules, 936
modules
loading, 470-471
managing, 979
monolithic kernels, 977
multiple versions, compiling, 982
numbering system for, 17
oops, 994
optimizing, 890
overview of, 973-974
patched kernels, 980, 983-984
PID, 353
precompiled kernels, 980
recompiling, 980
references, 995-996
runtime errors, troubleshooting, 994
SCSI disk drivers, 977
security, 873
source code in /usr/src/linux-2.6 directory, 976
source trees, makefiles, 974
sources, obtaining, 982
stable kernels, 981
symbolic links, changing, 982
testing programs in /usr/src/linux-2.6 directory, 976
type of, selecting, 977
versions of, 981
kernel-parameters.txt files, 975
kernel-xen-guest package, 517
key-based logins, 511-512
Keyboard and Console HOWTO website, 133

keyboard files, 85
keyboards
choosing for installation, 64
configuring, 86, 89-90, 134
KVM (keyboard video mouse) hardware, 94-95
Linux support, 86
keys, 812
keys function, Perl hashes, 771
keywords
C/C++, 846, 850
reserved SQL keywords, 572
substitutions (C/C++ programming), 850
kibitz command, 410
Kickstart Configurator dialog, Fedora installation, 49
kickstart installation method, 48-51
kiconedit command, 297
kill command, 415-416
kill-SIGHUP command, 697-698
kmail command, 688
KMail email client, 219
Kmid, 273, 282
Kmix sound mixer, 271
knode command, 763
KNode news client, 228-229
KOffice, 255-256, 258
Konqueror web browser (KDE), 212, 565, 667
FTP sessions, 634-635
Squid proxy server, configuration for, 692
kooka command, 297
Kooka scanners, 292
KOrganizer scheduling program (KOffice), 257-258
korn command, 688
KornShell 93, 379
koshell command, 259
kpaint command, 297
kppp client (KDE), serial-port modem configurations, 98-100
kppp command, 116
ks.cfg files, Fedora installation, 51
ksconfig command, Fedora installation, 49
ksh shell, 372
ksort() array function, 830-831
KSpread (KOffice), 257
kspread command, 259
ksysguard tool, 422
kudzu service, 84-86, 128
kuickshow command, 297
kview command, 297
KVM (keyboard video mouse) hardware, 94-95
KwikDisk (KDE), mounting file systems, 957
KWord (KOffice), 256-257
kwrite (text editor), 148

L

lame delegation, 729
lame servers, 729
LANG environment variable, 142
languages
installation, choosing for, 64
keyboards, selecting for, 87
LANs (Local Area Networks), enabling network printers, 608-611
laptops, Linux informational websites, 1006
large enterprise backup strategies, 427
last command, monitoring user logins/logouts, 335
last statements (Perl), 777
lastb command, monitoring failed logins/bad logins, 336
LBA (Logical Block Addressing), 959-960
LDAP (Lightweight Directory Access Protocol)
adding people to, 744-746
CN, 742, 745
DN, 742-743
email clients, 747-749
functions of, 741

ldapadd command, 746
ldapsearch command, 746
LDIF, 744
nonspecific searches, 744
OpenLDAP, 741
file permissions, 746
management tools, 749
phpLDAPadmin administration tool, 749
references, 749
root users, 742-743
server configuration, 742-744
slappasswd tool, 743
ldapadd command, 746
ldapsearch command, 746
LDIF (LDAP Data Interchange Format), 744
LD_LIBRARY_PATH environment variable, 142
-le number comparison operators, 392
leaf node news servers, 752
legacy hardware, 34-35
less command, 139, 145
plain-text files, reading, 24
software package documentation, reading, 140
less shell command, 910-912
less than sign (<)
< operators, 397
<= (less than or equal) operators, 397
Lightweight Directory Access Protocol. *See* LDAP
LILO, 353
configuration, HOWTO document websites, 994
Fedora support, 966
linkers, 844
links
files, ln shell command, 912-913
hard links, 912-913
symlinks, 912-913
Linux. *See also* Fedora; kernel
Enterprise Linux (Red Hat, Inc.)
overview of, 13
release cycles, 17
uses of, 20
guides, 1003
manual pages, 23-24
PC tablets, 90
success of, 14
UNIX comparisons, 14
viruses, security, 880
websites
Linux Hardware HOWTO website, 37
Linux Laptop website, 1006
Linux Professional Institute website, 1002
Linux SMP HOWTO website, 40
Linux USB project website, 622
Linux-USB device over website, 36
LinuxPrinting.org website, 36
linux askmethod boot prompt option, 61
linux dd boot prompt option, 61
Linux Documentation Project, 1003
linux mediacheck boot prompt option, 61
linux nofb boot prompt option, 62
linux noprobe boot prompt option, 61
linux rescue boot prompt option, 61
linux resolution=width x height boot prompt option, 62
linux updates boot prompt option, 61
Linux Zaurus PDAs, 1006
Listen directive (httpd.conf files), 536
listing
files in current directory via ls shell command, 914-916
processes via ps shell command, 917
listings
ftphosts configuration files, 661
purging log files, 783
xinetd configuration file for wu-ftpd, 641
Livna repository, 315
lm_sensors package, 103

ln command, 912-913
Apache Web server source code, building, 528
serial-port modem configurations, 98
loading
kernel modules, 470-471
modules, 980
loadkeys command, 88-89, 134
LOADLIN kernel size issues, 57
local caches, 708
local disk file systems, 938
ext2, 939
creating via mke2fs command, 951
defragmentation, 941
ext3 conversion, 965-967
ext3 transitions, 941
ext3, 939
creating, 951-952
defragmentation, 941
development of, 940-941
ext2 conversions, 965-967
ext2 transitions, 941
file/directory sizes, 941
journaling options, 942, 952
performance, 941
structure of, 941
verifying file integrity, 943
FAT, 939, 945, 950
reiserfs, 939, 944, 950-952
local news servers, 753
local printers, 305-311
local repositories (yum), creating, 932-934
localhost interfaces, 455-457
locate command, 145
locate shell command, 914
locking data, database comparisons, 576
LogFormat statement (Apache Web server), variables of, 553-554
logical comparisons (comparison of expression), 395-396, 399
login process, 131
dial-up logins, 134
overview of, 346-347
sessions, 132
remote computers, 135-137
text-based console logins, 132
via remote computers, 135-137
virtual consoles, 132-133
logname command, 350
logs
Apache Web server, 553-554
BIND (Berkeley Internet Name Domain), 722-723
purging (Perl coding example), 783
system logs
controlling, 386
Perl, 768
logwatch command, configuring, 386
lokkit command, 504, 881, 884
long integers, Python, 792
lookups, forward/reverse, 709
loop blocks, Python, 799
loopback file systems, 962-964
loopback interface. *See* localhost interface
loops
endless, 401-402
foreach, Mono, 863
Perl
do, until loops, 778
do, while loops, 778
for loops, 776
foreach loops, 776
last statements, 777
next statements, 777
redo statements, 777-778
until loops, 777
while loops, 777
PHP, 823-825
Python
break keyword, 800
continue keyword, 800
for loops, 798-799

infinite loops, 799
loop blocks, 799
multiline loops, 799
while loops, 799
losetup command, creating loopback file systems, 963
losing data, reasons for, 424
lp command, 304, 311, 614, 622
lpadmin command, 303
lpc command, 304, 311, 614-615, 622
lpf command, 304
lpq command, 311, 614-615, 622
lpr command, 615
lprm command, 304, 311, 614-615, 622
LPRng, configuring Print service restrictions, 609
lpstat command, 304, 311, 614, 616, 622
ls command, 121, 153, 914-916
Fedora installation, verifying, 51
software versions, tracking, 192
user account permissions, viewing, 326
lsmod command, 116
modular kernel management, 978-979
pointer configuration, 91-92
lsraid command, 970
lsusb command, 293
-lt number comparison operators, 392
LUG (Linux Users Groups), 1003
lun (logical unit number), 263
LVM (Logical Volume Management), 19, 66, 961-962

M

m3u file format, 274
MAC (media access control), 464
MACHINE environment variable, 142
***Maelstrom*, 314**
magic cookies, 653
ftpshut command, 665
list of, 652
shutdown file magic cookies list, 658
mail command, 222, 688
mail daemons, 686
mail relaying, 677
mail server options (Fetchmail), 682
mail utility
commands list, accessing, 222
email messages
reading, 221
responding to, 222
retrieving, 221
sending, 221
status indicators, 221
shell scripting, 222
mail. *See* email
mailcmd parameter (innd.conf), 756
maildir, 672
mailing lists, 25, 1000, 1008-1009
mailpost files, 754
MailScanner, 686
MAILTO lines (/etc/crontab files), 370
Mail:Sendmail module (Perl), 782-783
major numbers, 968
major version section (kernel), 981
make bzImage command, kernel compilation, 986
make clean command, kernel compilation, 986
make command, 846-848, 857, 995
make config utility, kernel configuration, 987
make dep command, kernel compilation, 986
make install command, kernel compilation, 986
make menuconfig utility, kernel configuration, 987-988
make modules command, kernel compilation, 986

make modules_install command, kernel compilation, 986
make utility, documentation website, 976
make xconfig utility, kernel configuration, 988-992
makedbz files, 754
makefiles, 846-848, 974
makehistory files, 754
malicious codes, trojan scripts, 380
man command, 24, 138, 916
man pages
accessing, 138
graphics file formats, 295-296
searching, 138-139
managing
adding new, 335
files for character devices, block devices, and special devices, 967-969
LDAP, 748-749
modular kernels, 978-980
print services, 303-305
manual pages, 23-24, 916
manual system services, starting/stopping, 366
manually restoring partition tables, 448-449
manually starting Apache Web server, 530-531
MARC (Mailing listARChives) website, troubleshooting kernel errors, 994
masquerading
IP, 460
Sendmail, 675
master nameservers, 708
master/slave jumpers (hard drives), 959-960
Math (OpenOffice.org), 242
math operators (Perl), 773
max clients setting (vsftpd server default settings), 645
max per ip setting (vsftpd server default settings), 645
maxconnections parameter (innd.conf), 756
mbox format, 672
MBR (Master Boot Record), 353, 448, 946
mc (Midnight Commander) command-line file management software
copying files, 441
file recovery, 446-447
mc command, 410
mcedit (text editor), 148
MDAs (Mail Delivery Agents), 673
choosing, 684-685
defining, 214
FetchYahoo, 686
Gotmail, 686
Hotwayd, 686
MailScanner, 686
Procmail, 685
Spamassassin, 685
Squirrelmail, 685-686
memory
free memory, displaying, 418
local caches, 708
PCs, testing via installer, 18
memtest86 boot prompt option, 61
metadata, defining, 935
methods, Python
class methods, 801
constructor methods, 803
destructor methods, 803
lists, 796
string methods, 794
mformat command, 970
mget command, 626, 629-630
Microsoft Exchange Server, 687
middleware, database clients as, 588
MIDI mappers, 273
migration (Fedora), 30-31
mikmod command, 282
MIME (Multipurpose Internet Mail Extensions) Protocol, 214
mini-CD Linux distribution websites, 1004
minicom, 101, 497
minor numbers, 968
minor version section (kernel), 981
mirroring data, 429

mkbootdisk command, 995
mkdir shell command, 916-917
mkdosfs command, creating DOS file systems, 950-953
mke2fs command, 888, 951
mke2fs-S command, file recovery, 446
mkfs command, 970
mkfs.bfs command, 950
mkfs.ext2 command, 950
mkfs.ext3 command, 951-952
mkfs.minix command, 950
mkfs.msdos command, 950
mkfs.vfat command, 950
mkinitrd command, 966, 995
mkisofs command, 263-264, 282, 970
mknod command, 969
mkpasswd command, random password generation, 137
mkreiserfs command, 950-952, 970
mkswap command, 970
mnemonic characters, 152
.mng graphics file format, 294
Modem Configuration Wizard, 498-500
modems, 97. *See also* dial-up Internet access
controllerless modems, 37-38
fax modems, configuring, 101
minicom script, 101
serial modems, configuring, 98-100
WinModems, configuring, 102
moderatormailer parameter (innd.conf), 756
moderators files, 754
modinfo command, modular kernel management, 978
modprobe command, 470-471, 978
modprobe.conf files, 85, 125, 469-470
modular kernels, 977
cramfs modules, 936
/etc/modprobe.conf files, 978-979
ext3 modules, 936
fat modules, 936
file system supported modules, 936
hfs modules, 936
jfs modules, 936
loading modules, 980
managing, 978-979
msdos modules, 936
nfs modules, 936
ntfs modules, 936
reiserfs modules, 936
removing modules, 979
romfs modules, 936
smbfs modules, 936
udf modules, 936
ufs modules, 936
umsdos modules, 936
vfat modules, 936
Module section (xorg.conf configuration files), 170
modules
loading, 980
Perl
CPAN, installing/loading from, 780-782
Mail:Sendmail, 782-783
standard modules list, accessing, 780
Python standard library modules, 806
removing, 979
mod_access module (Apache Web server), 546
mod_alias module (Apache Web server), 546
mod_asis module (Apache Web server), 546
mod_auth module (Apache Web server), 547
mod_auth_anon module (Apache Web server), 547
mod_auth_dbm module (Apache Web server), 547
mod_auth_digest module (Apache Web server), 547
mod_autoindex module (Apache Web server), 548
mod_cgi module (Apache Web server), 548
mod_dir module (Apache Web server), 548

mod_env module (Apache Web server), 548
mod_expires module (Apache Web server), 548
mod_headers module (Apache Web server), 548
mod_include module (Apache Web server), 549
mod_info module (Apache Web server), 549
mod_log_config module (Apache Web server), 549
mod_mime module (Apache Web server), 549
mod_mime_magic module (Apache Web server), 549
mod_negotiation module (Apache Web server), 549
mod_proxy module (Apache Web server), 549
mod_rewrite module (Apache Web server), 549
mod_setenvif module (Apache Web server), 550
mod_speling module (Apache Web server), 550
mod_ssl module (Apache Web server), 550
mod_status module (Apache Web server), 550
mod_unique_id module (Apache Web server), 550
mod_userdir module (Apache Web server), 550
mod_usertrack module (Apache Web server), 550
mod_vhost_alias module (Apache Web server), 550
Monitor section (xorg.conf configuration files), 171-172
monitoring
- console-based monitoring, 413-415
- disk quotas, 418
- ethereal tool, 420
- free command, 418
- gnome-nettool tool, 420
- gnome-system-monitor tool, 420
- graphical process/system management tools, 419-420
- kill command, 415-416
- nice command, 416
- renice command, 416
- time command, 416
- top command, 417
- uptime command, 418
- user activity, 335-336
- vmstat command, 418
- vncviewer tool, 420
- watch command, 418
- xcpustate client, 420
- xosview client, 419

monitors
- changing, 173
- installation, choosing for, 64
- configuring, 60, 94-96, 175

Mono
- Application Output window, 861
- args, 863-864
- command line
  - C# program structures, 862
  - compilers, 860
  - error checking, 864
  - interpreters, 860
  - parameters, printing out, 863
  - variables, creating, 863
- .exe file extensions, 862
- foreach loops, 863
- installing, 860
- Java versus, 860
- libraries
  - Beagle, 865-867
  - Gtk#, 867-868
  - viewing, 860
- MonoDevelop, 861
- reasons for using, 859-860
- web resources, 869
- WriteLine(), 863

MonoDevelop
BeagleTest, 865
Console Project template, 861
Designer button, 868
GtkTest, 868
GUI designer, accessing, 868
monolithic kernels, 977
MOTD (Message of the Day), 159
motd.news files, 754
motherboard-based hardware, 38-39
Motif Window Manager (mwm), 184
mound command, command-line options, 955
mount command, 602, 970
components of, 954
Fedora installation, 50
usage examples, 954
mounting
file systems, 953
amd, 958
defining, 938
/etc/fstab files, 955-957
Floppy Formatter (KDE), 957-958
KDiskFree (KDE), 957
KwikDisk (KDE), 957
mount command, 954
umount command, 955
User Mount Tool (KDE), 957-958
usermount graphical file system management client, 957
initrd files, 967
loopback file systems, 963-964
partitions, relocating file systems, 960-961
read-only partitions, 964-965
Samba shares, 602-603
mouse devices
button assignment, 133
configuring, 90-94
system reboots/shutdowns, 134
three-button emulation, 134
X Window System updates, 171
mouse files, 85
mouseconfig client, 188
mouseconfig command, 90-92, 116, 134
mouseconfig tool, 86
.mov file format, 278
moving files via mkdir shell command, 917
mozilla command, 763
Mozilla Mail email client, 219
Mozilla news client, 229, 231
Mozilla Suite web browser, 211-212
Mozilla web browser, Java plug-ins, 281-282
MP3 files, 272
mpage command, 304
MPEG files, 272-274, 278
MPlayer, 279
MPM (multiprocessing modules), Apache Web server configuration, 538-539
mput command, 626
msdos modules, 936
mta parameter (innd.conf), 756
MTAs (Mail Transport Agents), 670
choosing, 672
defining, 214
Exim, 672
maildir, 672
Postfix, 671, 679-680
Qmail, 671
Sendmail, 670-671
aliases, 677-678
delivery intervals, 676
email access rules, 678
mail forwarding, 677-678
mail relaying, 677
masquerading, 675
rejecting email from specified websites, 678-679
sendmail.cf files, 674-677
smart hosts, 675
MUAs (Mail User Agents), 213, 673-674
multi-session CDs, creating, 264
multicasting, 463
multidimensional arrays, 812

multimedia, 261
CDs
burning, 263-264, 267-269
CD writers, installing, 262
erasing, 264
informational websites, 267
lun (logical unit number), 263
multi-session CDs, 264
overburning, 264
storage capacity, 264
uses for, 262
Cedega, 321-322
Doom 3 installation, 315-316
DVDs
burning, 265-269
DVD+RW, 266
formats of, 265
preformatted DVDs, 266
storage capacity, 265
hardware for, 277
intellectual property rights, 261
Java, enabling, 281
Quake 4 installation, 318
related commands, 282
sound, 270
formats, 271-273
music players, 273
recording, 271
sound cards, 271
streaming audio, 274-275
TV/video
DVD/video players, 281
hardware, 275-277
personal video recorders, 280
video formats, 277-278
viewing TV in Linux, 279-280
viewing video in Linux, 278-279
Unreal Tournament 2004 installation, 317-318
video driver installation, 314-315
websites, 283
Wolfenstein: Enemy Territory installation, 319
multiple class inheritance, Python, 805-806
multiple files copying between servers, 511
multiple kernel versions
compiling, 982
patching, 983
multiple print queues, configuring, 310
multiple terminals, screen shell command, 922-924
music players, 273
music. *See* sound
mutability
lists, 795
Python dictionaries, 797
mutt command, 689
mutt email client, 222-224
mv command, 145, 917
mwm (Motif Window Manager), 184
myenv shell script, 378-380
MySQL
access/permission issues, 586
CONCAT() function, 574
data directories, 578
database clients
command-line clients, 586
graphical clients, 591
local GUI database access, 587
mysql command-line client, 588-590
SSH database access, 586
web database access, 588
databases, creating, 579
grant tables, initializing, 578
installing, 578
optimizing
measuring key buffer usage, 893-894
query caches, 894-896
query optimization, 896-897
read buffers, 896
table caches, 896

PostgreSQL comparisons, 575
ACID compliance, 577
data locking, 576
procedural languages, 578
speed, 576
SQL subqueries, 577
triggers, 578
privileges, 580
root user passwords, 579
user accounts, adding, 580
mysql command (MySQL), 591
mysql command-line client, 588-590
mysqladmin command, 580, 591
mysqldump command (MySQL), 591
MySQLGUI website, 591
mysql_install_db command, MySQL configuration, 578-579
MythTV, 280

N

-n string expression operators, 391
name resolution. *See* DNS (Domain Name System)
name servers, configuring, 478
name-based virtual hosts, 552-553
named daemons, 724-725, 739
named.conf files, 717-719
nameservers
authoritative nameservers, 707-708
caching nameservers, 713-714
serial number accuracy, 730
namespaces, structure of, 706
nano (text editor), 148
nano command, 410
NAS (Network Attached Storage), 431-432
NAT (network address translation), 459
Nautilus web browser (GNOME), 635, 667
navigating
GNU command documentation, 139
shells, 144-145
ncftp servers, 638, 667
NcFTPd servers, 637-638
-ne number comparison operators, 392
neat client, serial-port modem configurations, 98
nedit (text editor), 148
needs assessments (backups), 425-426
Nessus, system vulnerability assessments, 876
nested lists, 795
NetBoot, 353
netconfig command, 505
NetFilter. *See* iptables packet-filtering software
netmasks, 459, 462-463
netstat command, 475-476
network files, 478-479
networks, 455
books, 506
bridges, 468
broadcasting, 463
cable
fiber optic, 467
UTP (unshielded twisted pair), 464-467
Class A, 458
Class B, 459
Class C, 459
command summary, 504
command-line network interface configuration
ifconfig, 472-474
netstat, 475-476
route, 474-475
configuration, 70-71
configuration files
/etc/hosts, 476-477
/etc/nsswitch.conf, 477-478
/etc/resolv.conf, 478
/etc/services, 477
/etc/sysconfig/network, 478-479
system-config-network tool, 479-481

DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol), 481
activating, 482-483
dhclient installation, 483-484
DHCP server installation/configuration, 484-486
dhcpd.conf options, 487
disaster recovery plans, 883
dual-host no-NIC networks, 464
gateways (smart/dumb), 468
hubs, 467
installing Fedora from, 58-59
Internet connections, 490
AOL, 491
common configuration, 491-492
dial-in PPP servers, 502-504
dial-up access, 495-500
DSL, 492-494
troubleshooting, 501
voice modem support, 503
localhost interface, 455-457
multicasting, 463
netmasks, 459, 462-463
news systems
newsgroups, 225
newsreaders, 226-231
Pan, 228
NICs (network interface cards), 463-466
patches/upgrades, 505
printers, 608-613
routers, 468
security
backups, 878
bridges, 880
firewalls, 881-882
passwords, 877
physical security, 877-878
Tripwire security tool, 878-879
updates, 884
storage, 431-432
subnets, 462
switches, 467
TCP/IP
IP addresses, 458-460
IP masquerading, 460
netmasks, 459, 462-463
ports, 461
troubleshooting, 467
unicast addressing, 463
uplink ports, 467
VPNs (Virtual Private Networks), telnet command, 137
websites, 505-506
wireless networks, 114-116, 487-490
newgroup command, 762
news clients
KNode, 228-229
Mozilla, 229-231
Pan, 226, 228
slrn, 226
Thunderbird (Mozilla), 231
news servers. *See* INN (InterNetNews) package
news.daily files, 754
newsfeeds files, 754
newsgroups, 225, 1006-1008
newsgroups files (INN), 760-761
newsreaders
KNode news client, 228-229
Mozilla news client, 229-231
Pan news client, 226-228
slrn news client, 226
Thunderbird news client (Mozilla), 231
newusers command, 341, 350
next statements (Perl), 777
NFS (Network File System)
client configuration, 596-597
Coda, 939
Fedora installation, 44, 59
installing, 594
InterMezzo, 939
server configuration, 594-596
SMB, 939

starting/stopping, 594
uses of, 594
nfs modules, 936
nice command, 416
NICs (network interface cards), 463
10BASE-T, 464
100BASE-T, 464-465
1000BASE-T, 465
fiber optic, 465
initialization, 468-471
MAC (media access control), 464
Promiscuous mode, 879
token ring, 464
wireless, 465-466
Nmap, 876
nmap command, 612
nnrpd files, 754
nnrpd.track files, 754
NNTP (Network News Transfer Protocol), 225
nntpget files, 754
nntpsend files, 754
nntpsend.ctl files, 754
noatun command, 278, 282
nohup command, running programs after logging out, 134
noload mode, ext3 disk file system, 952
nologin files, 346
notebook monitors, 95
NS records, 722
nslookup command, 710-711
nsswitch.conf files, 477-478, 703-704
nsupdate command, 739
ntfs modules, 936
ntpbm-progs command, 297
ntsysv command, 93, 116, 360-362, 367
numbers
comparisons (comparison of expression), 392-394, 397
lun (logical unit numbers), 263
type conversions, Python, 792
numbering system for kernels, 17
numeric operators
comparison operators list (Perl), 772
Python, 791

O

-o file comparison operators, 398
-o logical comparison operators, 395
object data type, 811
object variables (class), Python, 802
octal characters, 152
of= values (dd command), 437
office suites, 240
GNOME office, 252-254
Hancom Office, 258
KOffice, 255-258
OpenOffice.org
Base, 242
Calc, 241, 247-252
configuring, 243-244
development of, 242-243
Dia, 242
Draw, 242
Impress, 242
installing, 243-244
Math, 242
Planner, 242
spelling/hyphenation dictionaries, 244
website, 243
Writer, 241, 244-247
related commands, 259
websites, 260
Windows applications, running with Wine, 259
OfficeJet Linux driver project (HP) website, 622
ogg files, 272
Ogg-Vorbis files, 272
one-liner Perl code examples, 784-785
oocalc command, 259

ooimpress command, 259
OOP (Object Oriented Programming), Python
classes
creating instances of, 802
definitions, 801
inheritance, 804-806
methods, 801
object variables, 802
constructor/destructor methods, 803
oowriter command, 259
open command, 626
open source business development model, 14
OpenLDAP, 741
file permissions, 746
management tools, 749
OpenOffice.org, 241-242
Base, 242
Calc, 241, 247-252
configuring, 243-244
development of, 242-243
Dia, 242
Draw, 242
Impress, 242
installing, 243-244
Math, 242
Planner, 242
spelling/hyphenation dictionaries, 244
website, 243
Writer, 241, 244-247
OpenSSH, 636
servers. *See* SSH, servers
tools, wireless network security, 877
operands, 817
operator overloading, 795
operators
[ ] operators, 812
< operators, 397
> operators, 397
bar (|) operators, 376
overloading, 795
Perl
comparison operators, 772
compound operators, 773
math operators, 773
miscellaneous operators, 773-774
PHP, 819
execution operators, 821
list of, 817-818
ternary operators, 821
plus sign (+) operators (Python), 794-795
Python, 794
optimizing
Apache web server, 891-892
file systems, 888-890
GNOME desktop environment, 891
hard disks/drives, 885-890
KDE desktop environment, 891
Linux kernel, 890
MySQL
measuring key buffer usage, 893-894
query caches, 894-896
query optimization, 896-897
read buffers, 896
table caches, 896
references, 897
SQL statements, 896-897
Options directive (Apache Web server), 540
options field (ftpconversions files), 660
OR statements (SQL), 575
ordered mode (ext3 disk file system), 942, 952
organization parameter (innd.conf), 756
OSS (Open Sound System) sound card drivers, 271
output redirection, 373-376
ovdb_recover files, 754
ovdb_upgrade files, 754
overburning CDs, 264
overclocking, 40
ovmethod parameter (innd.conf), 756

P

packages
choosing, 74-76
dvd+rw-tools, 265-266
installating, 74-76
installed packages, listing, 1001-1002
joystick*.rpm, 90
kernel-xen-guest, 517
lm_sensors, 103
software package documentation, 139-140
vnc, 517
xen, 517
packets
browsing, 880
filtering, 882
writing, 266
paging through file output via less shell command, 910-912
PAM (Pluggable Authentication Modules), 339-340
pan command, 763
Pan news client, 226-228
parallel port cameras, documentation, 288
paravirtualization, 516
parted command, 970
Fedora installation, 46
partitions, editing, 950
partition tables
creating, 947
editing, 947-950
manually restoring, 448-449
partitions
creating, 66-68
hard disks/drives, creating file systems, 950-952
IDE partitions, fdisk command, 947
mounting
read-only, 964-965
relocating file systems, 960-961
planning, 55
supported types, 938
zip disks, 947
passive command, 644
passwd command, 155-157, 333, 350
passwd files, 125, 325-327, 336-338
passwd.nntp files, 754
passwords, 877
batch password changes, 341
bootloaders, 877
brute-forcing, 511
/etc/passwd files, 336-338
FTP users, 639-640
GRUB, 358
LDAP root users, assigning to, 743
MySQL root users, 579
PostgreSQL database users, creating, 584
root passwords, creating, 73-74
selecting, 340-341
shadow passwords, 338-339, 639-640
system password policies, 336
pasting, 133
patch command, 857, 984
patched kernels, 980, 983-984
patches
binary patching, 516
networks, 505
PATH environment variable, 142-143
PATH lines (/etc/crontab files), 370
pathhost parameter (innd.conf), 756
pathnews parameter (innd.conf), 756
pattern-matching, 373-375. ***See also*** **wildcard searches**
pbm command, 304
.pbm graphics file format, 294
PCI (Peripheral Control Interface) devices, power-management configuration, 103
pci=biosirg command, hard disk optimization, 886
PCMCIA cards
PCMCIA Card Services software, 107-108
removing/inserting, 109
troubleshooting, 108-109

pcmcia files, 86
PCRE (Perl-Compatible Regular Expressions) functions, 836
.pcx graphics file format, 294
PDF documents, reading, 24
pdksh (public domain Korn shell), 372, 379
comparison of expression
file comparisons, 394-395
logical comparisons, 395-396
number comparisons, 392-394
string comparisons, 391-392
select statements, 404
test command, 391
file comparisons, 394-395
logical comparisons, 395-396
number comparisons, 392-394
string comparisons, 391-392
PEAR::DB (PHP), 838-840
performance tuning
Apache web server, 891-892
file systems, 888-890
GNOME desktop environment, 891
hard disks
benchmarks, 885
BIOS adjustments, 886
file system adjustments, 888-890
hdparm command, 886-887
KDE desktop environment, 891
Linux kernel, 890
MySQL
measuring key buffer usage, 893-894
query caches, 894-896
query optimization, 896-897
read buffers, 896
table caches, 896
references, 897
SQL statements, 896-897
peripherals, configuring, 128
Perl
#! (she-bangs), 769
appeal of, 767
books about, 786
code examples
command-line processing, 785
one-liners, 784-785
posting to Usenet, 784
purging logs, 783
sending email, 781-783
command-line errors, troubleshooting, 769
conditional statements, 774-775
development of, 767
functions
die, 783
use, 780
IRC resources, 788
looping constructs, 776-778
modules
loading from CPAN, 780-782
Mail::Sendmail, 782-783
standard modules list, accessing, 780
operators
comparison operators, 772
compound operators, 773
math operators, 773
miscellaneous operators, 773-774
perldoc command, 770
perlfunc document, accessing, 770
regular expressions, 778-779
related Fedora and Linux commands, 786
sendmail command, 781
shell access, 779-780
simple programming example, 768-770
string constants, 774
system logging, 768
Usetnet resources, 787
variables
arrays, 770-771
hashes, 770-771
scalars, 770
special variables, 771
versions of, 768
website resources, 787
perldoc command, 770

perlfunc documents, 770
permission control directives (ftpaccess configuration files), Wu-FTPd server configuration, 655-657
permissions, 151, 327-328
assigning, 152
directory permissions, 153-154
file access permissions, changing via chmod shell command, 905
FTP users, assigning for, 639
group permissions, 328-330
OpenLDAP files, 746
sgid (set group ID) permissions, 155-156
suid (set user ID) permissions, 155-156
Personal Desktop, installing, 21
pgaccess command (PostgreSQL), 591
.pgm graphics file format, 294
pg_ctl command (PostgreSQL), 591
Photoshop (Adobe), 286
PHP (PHP Hypertext Preprocessor)
Apache Web server, dynamic content in, 555
array functions, 830-831
arrays, 812-813
backreferencing, 837
comments, 815
conditional statements, 819-821
constants, 813-814
development of, 809
entering/exiting, 810
escape sequences, 815-816
file functions, 832-834
functions, 834-836
HTML forms, handling, 837-838
include keyword, 826
installation packages, location of, 809
loops
actions, 824
conditions, 824
declarations, 824
do, while loops, 825
for loops, 824
foreach loops, 824-825
while loops, 823
manual page URL, 837
operators, 819
execution operators, 821
list of, 817-818
ternary operators, 821
PCRE functions, 836
PEAR::DB (PHP), 838-840
references, 814, 840-841
resources, 812
strings
defining, 816
functions, 826-829
variable substitution, 817
switch/case blocks, break statements, 822-823
variables, 810
arrays, 812-813
resources, 812
setting and unsetting, 834
types of, 811
variable substitution, 817
phpLDAPadmin administration tool, 749
physical security, 877-878
PIDs (process IDs), 353, 414
pine command, 763
Pine email client, 222
ping command, testing localhost interfaces, 457
pipes (|), 373, 968
| (bar) operators, 376
|| (double pipes)
number comparison operators, 399
string concatenation function, 574
plain text files, reading, 24
Planner (OpenOffice.org), 242
planner command, 259
Pluggable Authentication Modules (PAM), 339-340
plus sign (+) operators (Python), 794-795
pmake command, 857
.png graphics file format, 294

.pnm graphics file format, 294
pointers, configuring, 90-94
poisoning, 733
POP (Post Office Protocol), 214
ports, 461, 467
positional arguments, 382
positional parameters, 383-384
Postfix, 671, 679-680, 690
PostgreSQL
|| (double pipe) string concatenation function, 574
access/permission issues, 586
data directories, initializing, 582-583
data locking website, 577
databases
clients, 586-591
creating, 583
users, creating/deleting, 584-585
installing, 581
MySQL comparisons, 575-578
postmaster program, 583
privileges, granting/revoking, 585
psql command-line client, 584
RPM distribution, 581
website, 581
PostScript documents, 24, 304
pound sign (#)
run-parts lines (/etc/crontab files), 370
#! (she-bangs), 380-381, 769
power management, 102-104
PowerPC-based Linux distribution websites, 1005
PPC platforms, 22-23
.ppm graphics file format, 294
PPP (Point to Point Protocol)
checking version of, 495
dial-in PPP servers, 502-504
ppp-off files, 495
ppp-on files, 495
ppp-on-dialer files, 495
ppp.linkup configuration files, 676
pppd command, 495
PPPoE (Point-to-Point Protocol over Ethernet), 493-494
pr command, 304
precompiled kernels, 980
prefork MPM (multiprocessing module), Apache Web server configuration, 539
preformatted DVDs, 266
preg_match() PCRE function, 836
preg_match_all() PCRE function, 836
preg_replace() PCRE function, 836
preinstalled Linux system vendor websites, 33
prelogin banners, 650-651
preprocessors, 844
presentation programs. ***See*** **Impress**
primary nameservers, 708
print commands, 614-615
printcap files, 125
printenv command, 142
printenv directive (SSI), 560
Printer model dialog (system-config-printer tool), 306
printers, 305
adding to system, 300
all-in-one (print/fax/scan) devices, troubleshooting, 621
commands, 622
console print control
print commands, 614-615
print job management, 615-616
system-config-printer-tui tool, 613-614
console-based printers, configuring, 303
CUPS (Common UNIX Printing System), 616-620
driver/printer support cross-reference websites, 308
GUI-based printers, configuring, 302
network printers
enabling on LANs, 608-611
network-attached printer configurations/printing, 612-613
session message block printing, 611

print queues
creating, 306-308
multiple print queues, configuring, 310
print services management, 303-305
settings, editing, 310-311
sharing, 600-601
troubleshooting, 621-622
websites, 623
printers.conf files, 300
printing, 608
commands, 622
list of, 303-304
location of via top shell command, 920
disk usage via du shell command, 906-907
drivers, list of, 303-304
file contents via cat shell command, 902-903
IPP (Internet Printing Protocol), 299
last lines of files via tail shell command, 918
managing print services, 303-305
overview of, 299-301
references, 311-312
resource usage via top shell command, 919-920
troubleshooting, 621-622
websites, 623
privileges
MySQL, 580
PostgreSQL, granting/revoking in, 585
system administrator privileges, granting to users, 341-346
procedural languages, database comparisons, 578
processes
hidden processes, viewing, 420
killing, 415-416
listing via ps shell command, 917
PIDs (process IDs), 414
priority scheduling, 416-417
Procmail, 673, 685
productivity suites, 239-240
GNOME office, 252-254
Hancom Office, 258
KOffice, 255-256, 258
OpenOffice.org
Base, 242
Calc, 241, 247-250, 252
configuring, 243-244
development of, 242-243
Dia, 242
Draw, 242
Impress, 242
installing, 243-244
Math, 242
Planner, 242
spelling/hyphenation dictionaries, 244
website, 243
Writer, 241, 244, 246-247
related commands, 259
websites, 260
Windows applications, running with Wine, 259
Project Planner (GNOME Office), 254
Promiscuous mode, 879
prompt command, 626
prompts, interactive interpreter (Python), 790
protocols. *See* specific protocols
proxy servers
defining, 691
references, 700
Squid
ACL, 693-697
client configuration, 692
configuration examples, 699-700
installing, 692
kill-SIGHUP command, 697-698
specifying client IP addresses, 698
uses of, 691

prunehistory files, 754
ps command, 414, 917
PS101 print server adapter (NETGEAR), 612-613
psmandup command, 304
psql client program, PostgreSQL database creation, 584
psql command (PostgreSQL), 591
psql command-line client, 584, 590-591
PTR records, 722
pullnews files, 754
purging logs, Perl coding example, 783
put command, 627
PWD environment variable, 142
PXE, 353
Python
* operator, 794
+ operator, 794-795
conditional statements, 798
dictionaries, 797
functions, defining, 800-801
installing, 789
interactive interpreter, 790
lists
built-in methods, 796
copying, 796
mutability, 795
nested lists, 795
operator overloading, 795
loops
blocks, 799
break keyword, 800
continue keyword, 800
for loops, 798-799
infinite loops, 799
multiline loops, 799
while loops, 799
number-handling, 791-792
OOP
classes, creating instances of, 802
classes, definitions, 801
classes, inheritance, 804-806
classes, methods, 801
classes, object variables, 802
constructor/destructor methods, 803
references, 807
scripts, executing, 790
standard library modules, 806
strings
assigning value to, 792
built-in methods, 794
concatenating, 794
immutable sequences, 792
indexing, 793
repeating, 794
unofficial scripts/add-ons websites, 807
van Rossum, Guido, 789

Q

Qmail, 671
qt (QuickTime) file format, 278
Qt Designer (Trolltech), 854
QtVision, 279
***Quake 4*, installation, 318**
-qe number comparison operators, 392
-qt number comparison operators, 392
queries
caches, MySQL optimization, 894-896
controlling, 735-736
question mark (?), shell pattern-matching searches, 375
Queue Name dialog (system-config-printer tool), 306
Queue Type dialog (system-config-printer tool), 306
quota.user files, 348
quotacheck command, 349
quotaoff command, 348
quotaon command, 348-349

quotes (')
" (double quotes), resolving variables in shell strings with embedded spaces, 388-389
maintaining shell strings with unexpanded variables, 389
qv client, reading documents with, 24

R

-r file comparison operators, 394, 398
RabbIT, 504
RAID arrays, 19, 429
RAM (random access memory)
disk images (kernel), 992
Fedora installation on legacy hardware, 35
RARP (Reverse Address Resolution Protocol), 463
raw files, 271
rc.sysinit script, 354
rcp command, SSH servers, 509
RCS (Revision Control System), C/C++ programming, 849-850
rcs command, 857
RDBMS (Relational Database Management Systems), 569
data storage, 569
SQL
commands, whitespace, 572
CREATE statements, 572
creating tables, 571-572
INSERT statements, 573
inserting data into tables, 573
reserved keywords, 572
retrieving data from databases, 573-575
SELECT statements, 573
table relations, 569-570
read-only partitions, mounting, 964-965
readers.conf files, 755, 758-760
reading
email messages via mail utility, 221
HOWTO documents, 24
manual pages via man shell command, 916
PDF documents, 24
plain text files, 24
PostScript format documentation, 24
Real Player website, 274
reboot command, 81
rebooting system, 159
Receiving Mail screen (Evolution email client), 217
recompiling kernel, 980
recording sound, 271
records
NS records, 722
PTR records, 722
RR (resource records), 706-707
SOA (Start of Authority) records, 721-722
TXT records, 722
recovering files, 446-447. *See also* deleting, files
Recovery Facility (installation disc), system boots, 451-452
recovery plans, 883
Red Hat, Inc. *See also* Linux
desktop development, 166
Enterprise Linux
overview of, 13
release cycles, 17
uses of, 20
Linux, distribution of, 13
mailing lists, 1009
overview of, 14
websites, 1002-1004
Certified Engineer program, 1002
Migration Center website, 29
redirection, 373-376
redo statements (Perl), 777-778
redundant file system descriptors, 937
references. *See* websites
registering domains, 728

registrars, 728
regular expressions, 550, 778-779
regular user accounts
occasionally granting root privileges, 343
restricted shell control, 346
regular users, 326
reiserfs (Reiser file system) disk file system, 939, 944, 950-952
reiserfs modules, 936
reiserfsck command, 970
reject command, 304
rejecting email from specified websites, Sendmail, 678-679
relational databases. *See* RDBMS
relaying email via Sendmail, 677
Release Notes button (Anaconda installer), 63
relocating file systems
disk formatting, 960
hard drive installation, 959
partition mounting/file transferal, 960-961
partition table creation, 960
remote access
key-based logins, 511-512
references, 514
SSH servers
configuring, 508-509
disabling SSH1, 509
ftp command, 509
rcp command, 509
scp command, 510
sftp command, 511
ssh-keygen command, 511-512
Telnet servers, configuring, 507-508
VNC, 514
XDMCP, 513
remote clients, X Window System support, 166
remote computers, logging in/out from, 135-137
remote files
copying, 510
serving. *See* FTP (File Transfer Protocol)
remote servers
copying files to, 510
security, 511-512
removable storage media
CD-RW drives, 431
DVD+RW/-RW drives, 431
FireWire (IEEE-1394) drives, 431
solid-state drives, 430
USB drives, 430
Zip drives, 430
removing. *See also* deleting
modules, 979
software with yum (Yellowdog Updater, Modified) command, 928
renice command, 416
repeat statements, 404
repeating strings, Python, 794
reporting Fedora problems, 25
repositories (yum), creating, 932-934
repquota command, 348
Request For Comment 959 website, 630
rescue disc (Fedora), 448-450
rescue mode boots (installer), 18
reserved SQL keywords, 572
resize_reiserfs command, 970
resolv.conf files, 478, 705
resolver configuration files, 703
resolvers, 701, 707, 723-724
resource data type, 811
resources, 999
certification courses, 1002
commercial support websites, 1002-1003
documentation, 1003
Fedora Project, 1004
floppy-based Linux distribution websites, 1005
Google, 1001
Intel-based Linux distribution websites, 1005

IRC (Internet Relay Chat), 1009-1010
laptop/PDA resources, 1006
Linux guides, 1003
LUG (Linux Users Groups), 1003
mailing lists, 1008-1009
mini-CD Linux distribution websites, 1004
PHP, 812
PowerPC-based Linux distribution websites, 1005
Red Hat Linux website, 1004
usage of, printing via top shell command, 919-920
Usenet newsgroups, 1006, 1008
Web search tips, 1000-1001
X Window System, 167, 1006

responding to email messages via mail utility, 222
restarting, 81
restoring
files from backups, tar command-line backup software, 434-435
MBR, 448
partition tables, 448-449
restricted shells, 346
retrieving
data from SQL databases, 573-575
email messages via mail utility, 221
reverse lookups, 709
reverse zones, 727-728
REVOKE statements
PostgreSQL, 585
SQL, 581
revoking privileges
MySQL, 580
PostgreSQL, 585
RFC (Request For Comments) protocol, 214
.rgb graphics file format, 294
Rhythmbox, 273
rhythmbox command, 282
rm command, 145-146, 156, 918
rmdir command, 146
rmmod command, modular kernel management, 978
rndc command, 739
rndc.conf files, 717
rnews files, 754
romfs modules, 936
root accounts
creating, 74
remote server security, 512
root passwords, creating, 73-74
root privileges, granting on occasion, 343-345
root users, 156, 326
accounts, IRC clients as, 342
creating/deleting users, 157-158
description of, 15
LDAP
assigning passwords to, 743
defining, 742
MySQL passwords, 579
reading email, 678
rebooting system, 159
shutting down system, 158-159
route command, 474-475, 505
routers, 468
RPM (RPM Package Manager)
Apache Web server, installing, 525-527
binary software package distribution, 192
cross-platform software construction, 192
developer tools, 195
development of, 191
graphical package management, 198
installation dependency verification, 192
package organization, 197
single file extraction, 198
software tracking, 195
upgrades, 17
rpm command, 147, 192, 208
Apache Web server source code, building, 528
command-line options, 193-194
format of, 193

software
removal, 197
restores, 197
upgrades, 197
verifying installation, 195-196
yum command, 925
rpm packages, listing installed packages, 1001
rpm-i command versus rpm-u command, 981
rpmbuild command, 195, 208
RR (resource records), 706-707
.rs graphics file format, 294
rsh shell, 373
rsync command
copying files, 444-445
man pages, 444
yum command repositories, creating, 932
rtools, copying files, 442
rulesets, 882
run-control levels, 125
run-parts command, 370
runlevels, 125, 177, 352-354
changing, 364
default runlevels, booting to, 356-358
defining, 355
nondefault runlevels, booting to, 358-359
Runlevel 0, 355
Runlevel 1, 355
Runlevel 2, 355
Runlevel 3, 355
Runlevel 4, 355
Runlevel 5, 355
Runlevel 6, 355
troubleshooting, 365-366
***Running Qmail*, 690**
runtime errors (kernel), troubleshooting, 994

S

-s file comparison operators, 394
Samba
complexity of, 597
configuring with
/etc/samba/smb.conf files, 598-601
SWAT, 603-607
installing, 597
mounting/unmounting shares, 602-603
service command, 602
smbd daemon, starting, 601-602
testing with testparm command, 601
SANE (Scanner Access Now Easy), 292
sash shell, 373
sasl.conf files, 755
scalars (Perl), 770
scanlogs files, 754
scanners, 292-293, 621
schedulers, 300
scheduling
FTP server downtime, 664-665
tasks
at command, 367-369
batch command, 368-369
cron daemon, 369-372
Schwartzian Transforms, 785
scp command, 453
copying files, 442-443
SSH servers, 510
screen command, 95, 134
screen images, capturing, 296-297
Screen section (xorg.conf configuration files), 172-173
screen shell command, 922-924
screenrc files, user login process, 347
screenshot, 296
script kiddies, 874
ScriptAlias directive (Apache Web server), 555
scripts directory (/usr/src/linux-2.6 directory), 976

SCSI disk drivers, 977
searches
Beagle, 865-867
files
find shell command, 907-909
index searches via locate shell command, 914
input strings, grep shell command, 909-910
man pages, 138-139
pattern-matching, 373-375
shells, 144-145
websites, 1000-1001
secondary nameservers, 708
security
Apache Web server
Internet security, 541
security report websites, 526
autohacking, 874
backups, 878
bootloaders, 877
bridges, 880
data integrity, database comparisons, 577
data locking, database comparisons, 576
disaster recovery plans, 883
DNS (domain name systems)
(ACL) access control list, 734-735
controlling queries, 735-736
controlling zone transfers, 736
DNSSEC (DNS Security Extensions), 737-738
poisoning, 733
potential problem host alerts, 736-737
split DNS, 738-739
spoofing, 733
UNIX security considerations, 733-734
DSL (digital subscriber line) access, 493
external computer attacks, defining, 873-874
Fedora deployment plans, 31
file permissions, 327-328
firewalls, 881-882
FTP users, 639-640
group permissions, 328-330
internal computer attacks, defining, 873-875
key-based logins, 511-512
Linux
kernel, sysctl command, 873
virus protection, 880
networks, physical security, 877-878
NIC, Promiscuous mode, 879
packet-filtering, 882
passwords
batch password changes, 341
bootloaders, 877
brute-forcing, 511
/etc/passwd files, 336-338
FTP users, 639-640
MySQL root users, 579
PostgreSQL database user creation, 584
root passwords, 73-74
selecting, 340-341
shadow passwords, 338-339, 639-640
system password policies, 336
references, 884
remote servers, 511-512
SYN flooding, 130
system administrator privileges, granting to users
restricted shells, 346
root privileges, granting on occasion, 343-345
UIDs (user IDs), temporarily changing, 341-343
tcpdump command, Promiscuous mode, 879
Tripwire security tool, 878-879
Trojan horses, 878
updates, 138, 884
virus scanners, 880
vulnerability assessments, 875-876
wireless networks, 876-877
sed (text editor), 148

select statements, 404, 573
SELinux, 79
Sendmail, 670-671, 690
aliases, 677-678
delivery intervals, 676
email access rules, 678
mail forwarding, 677-678
mail relaying, 677
masquerading, 675
rejecting email from specified websites, 678-679
sendmail.cf files, 674-677
smart hosts, 675
sendmail command, 689, 781
sendmail.cf files
building, 676-677
syntax of, 674-675
sensors command, 103-104, 116
sensors-detect command, 103
sequences, slices of, 793
serial modems, configuring, 98-100
serial-based mice, 90
server parameter (innd.conf), 756
ServerAdmin directive (httpd.conf files), 537
ServerLayout section (xorg.conf configuration files), 169
ServerName directive (httpd.conf files), 537
ServerRoot directive (httpd.conf files), 536
servers. *See also* INN (InterNetNews) package
blade servers, 515
DHCP servers, 484-486
dial-in PPP servers, 502-504
Exchange Server, 687
FTP servers
administration via Wu-FTP servers, 661-665
allowing/denying connections via ftphosts file commands, 661-662
anonymous servers, 636-637, 646
authenticated servers, 636-637
Bsdftpd-ssl servers, 638
configuring file backups, 646
configuring file-conversion actions, 658-661
editing server files, 646
NcFTPd servers, 637-638
quick installation, 641
vsftpd servers, 637, 642-645
Wu-FTPd servers, 641-642, 646-658
gpm (general purpose mouse) server, 133-134
LDAP, configuring, 742-744
nameservers,
authoritative nameservers, 707-708
caching nameservers, 713-714
NFS server configuration, 594-596
proxy servers
defining, 691
references, 700
Squid, 692-700
uses of, 691
remote servers, security, 511-512
SSH servers
compared to Telnet servers, 508
configuring, 508-509
disabling SSH1, 509
ftp command, 509
rcp command, 509
scp command, 510
sftp command, 511
ssh-keygen command, 511-512
Telnet servers, 507-508
Web servers. *See also* Apache Web server
Stronghold, 565
Sun Java System, 564
Zeus, 565
Zope, 565
service command, 361, 533
Service Configuration tool, controlling system service at boot, 362-363
Services dialog, 93
services files, 477
sessions, 132

logging out of, 135
managing, 182
message block printing, 611
writing, 265-266
set directive (SSI), 560
setleds command, 88
setserial command, 100, 116
setup command, 304, 367, 505
SFTP (SSH File Transfer Protocol), 443, *667*
sftp command, SSH servers, 511
sgid (set group ID) permissions, 155-156
sh shell, 373
shadow passwords, 338-339, *639-640*
shaped windows, 167
shar command, 410
shares (Samba), mounting/unmounting, 602-603
she-bangs (#!), 380-381, *769*
SHELL environment variable, 142
SHELL lines (/etc/crontab files, 370
shells, 132
ash, 372
ash.static, 372
backticks (`), replacing strings with output, 390
bash (Bourne Again Shell), 141, 372
comparison of expression, 391
test command, 391-396
basic commands list, 901-902
break statements, 409
case statements, 407-408
cat command, 902-903
cd command, 903-905
changing, 141, 380
chmod command, 905
command line
background processing, 377
input/output redirection, 373-376
job-control commands, 374
pattern-matching, 373-375
pipes (|), 373, 376
positional parameters, 383-384
commands, combining, 920-922
cp command, 905
csh, 372
du command, 906-907
endless loops, 401-402
environment variables, 142-144
escape characters, 390
exit statements, 409
features of, 140
Fedora shells list, 372-373
file compression/decompression, 146-147
file management, 145-146
find command, 907-909
for statements, 400-401
function of, 140
grep command, 909-910
if statements, 405-406
job-control commands, 373
KornShell 93, 379
ksh, 372
less command, 910-912
ln command, 912-913
locate command, 914
ls command, 914-916
man command, 916
man pages, 373
mkdir command, 916-917
mv command, 917
navigating, 144-145
pdksh, 372, 379
comparison of expression, 391
select statements, 404
test command, 391-396
Perl, accessing via, 779-780
positional arguments, 382
positional parameters, 383-384
ps command, 917
repeat statements, 404
reasons for using, 900-901
restricted, 346
rm command, 918
rsh, 373

sash, 373
screen command, 922-924
scripts
  #! (shebangs), 380-381
  assigning/accessing values to variables, 383
  built-in variables, 382, 387
  commands as, 377
  defining, 140
  environment variables, 382
  executing, 379
  functions, 409-410
  mail utility, 222
  positional parameters, 383-384
  reasons for using, 377
  special characters, list of, 387-388
  startx command, 377
  task automation, 384-386
  testing, 386
  trojan scripts, 380
  user variables, 382
  writing, 378
searching, 144-145
select statements, 404
sh, 373
shift statements, 405
SSH (Secure Shell)
  clients, remote computer logins, 135
  servers, 508-512
strings
  embedded spaces, resolving variables in, 388-389
  unexpanded variables, maintaining, 389
tail command, 918
tcsh, 373
  repeat statements, 404
  test command, 396-399
top command, 919-920
until statements, 403-404
which command, 920
  while statements, 401-403
  zsh, 373
shells files, 125
shift statements, 405
showkey command, 88
shred command, 913
shuffle() array function, 830
shutdown command, 134, 158-159, 658
shutdown files, 658
shutdown process, 81, 158-159
simple backup strategies, 428
single quotes (‘), maintaining shell strings with unexpanded variables, 389
skel files, 333
Skolnick, Cliff, Apache Web server development, 524
slappasswd tool, 743
slaptest command, 743
Slashdot.org website, 891
slashes (/)
  /bin directory, 123
  /bin/sh files, user login process, 347
  /boot directory, 124
  /configs subdirectory (/usr/src/linux-2.6 directory), 975
  /dev directory, 124
  /dev/modem, 98
  /dev/null devices, 969
  /dev/zero devices, 969
  /etc directory, 85, 124-126, 128
  /etc/at.allow files, 369
  /etc/at.deny files, 369
  /etc/crontab files, 370
  /etc/cups directory, 300
  /etc/exports files, 595
  /etc/fstab files
    implementing disk quotas, 348
    mounting file systems, 955-957
    options of, 594, 955-956
  /etc/group files, 329-330
  /etc/host.conf files, 478, 703
  /etc/hosts files, 456, 476-477, 704-705

/etc/inittab files, 177, 356
/etc/modprobe.conf files, 85, 469-470, 978-979
/etc/nologin files, user login process, 346
/etc/nsswitch.conf files, 477-478, 703-704
/etc/passwd files, 325-327
  GECO field, 336
  list of, 337-338
  system users, 337
  user login process, 347
/etc/pcmcia files, 86
/etc/ppp/ppp-off files, 495
/etc/ppp/ppp-on files, 495
/etc/ppp/ppp-on-dialer files, 495
/etc/printcap files, 300-301
/etc/rc.d/init.d/httpd script files, starting/stopping Apache Web server, 531-532
/etc/rc.d/rc.sysinit files, 354
/etc/resolv.conf files, 478, 705
/etc/samba/smb.conf files, 598
  [global] section, 599
  [homes] section, 599-600
  [printers] section, 600-601
/etc/services files, 477
/etc/shadow files, 338-339, 347
/etc/skel files, 333, 347
/etc/squid/squid.conf configuration files, 693
/etc/sudoers files, 343-344
/etc/sysconfig/apmd files, 85
/etc/sysconfig/clock files, 85
/etc/sysconfig/hwconf files, 85
/etc/sysconfig/irda files, 85
/etc/sysconfig/keyboard files, 85
/etc/sysconfig/mouse files, 85
/etc/sysconfig/network files, 478-479
/etc/syslog.conf files, controlling system logging, 386
/etc/usertty files, user login process, 346
/etc/vsftpd.banned emails configuration files, 644
/etc/vsftpd.chroot list configuration files, 644
/etc/vsftpd.user list configuration files, 644
/etc/xen files, 520
/etc/xinetd.conf files, 363-364
/home directory, 47, 129
/opt directory, Linux file system hosting, 48
/proc directory, 129-130
/sbin directory, 123
/sbin/ifconfig, 472-474
/sbin/netstat, 475-476
/sbin/route, 474-475
/tmp directory, 48, 131
/usr directory, 131
  Linux file system hosting, 48
  subdirectories list, 167-168
/usr/bin directory, 167
/usr/include directory, 167
/usr/lib directory, 167
/usr/lib/modules directory, 168
/usr/lib/X11 directory, 168
/usr/sbin/ftpshut files, scheduling FTP server downtime, 664-665
/usr/sbin/smbd command. *See* smbd daemon, starting
/usr/share/doc directory, software package documentation, 139-140
/usr/src/linux-2.6 directory
  arch directory, 976
  /configs subdirectory, 975
  Documentation directory, 975
  kernel source code, 976
  kernel testing programs, 976
  scripts directory, 976
  sound card documentation, 271
/usr/src/linux-2.6/configs directory, 985
/usr/X11/man directory, 168
/var directory, 48, 131
/var/log/vsftpd.log configuration files, 644
/var/log/wtmp files, monitoring user logins/logouts, 335

/var/log/xferlog files
fields, list of, 666-667
FTP servers, viewing server transaction logs, 666-667
/var/spool/cron directories, 371
slave nameservers, 708
slave/master jumpers (hard drives), 959-960
slices (:), 793, 796
slrn command, 763
slrn news client, 226
sm files, 754
small enterprise backup strategies, 427
small office backup strategies, 427
smart gateways, 468
smart hosts (Sendmail), 675
SMB (Server Message Block) network file system, 939
smb.conf files, 598-601
smbclient, 667
smbclient command, 304, 602
smbd daemons, 601-602
smbfs modules, 936
smbmount command, 603
smbprint command, 304
smbspool command, 304
smbstatus command, 602
SMTP (Simple Mail Transfer Protocol), 214, 461, 669-670, 673. *See also* AMTP email protocol
sndconfig command, 90, 116
sniffing, 880
SOA (Start of Authority) records, 720-722
soft links. *See* symlinks
software
backups
afio, 439
Amanda backup application, 438
ark, 435-437
cdbackup, 439
File Roller, 435-436
flexbackup, 439
free software websites, 439
kdat, 435
tar, 433-435
choosing, 74-76
FTP software, 638-639
GNOME office, 252-254
groupware, 254
Hancom Office, 258
HOWTO documents, 24
installing, 74-76
all on CD-ROM, 54
choosing installation options, 54-55
FTP software, 638-639
listing installed packages, 1001-1002
inventory management via yum (Yellowdog Updater, Modified) command, 929-931
KOffice, 255-258
managing
CheckInstall program, 207-208
compiling from source code, 203
installing, 201
references, 208
RPM. *See* RPM
rpms file creation, 203-204
source RPM files, 204-206
tarballs, 206-207
OpenOffice.org
Base, 242
Calc, 241, 247-252
configuring, 243-244
development of, 242-243
Dia, 242
Draw, 242
Impress, 242
installing, 243-244
Math, 242
Planner, 242
spelling/hyphenation dictionaries, 244
website, 243
Writer, 241, 244-247

removing with yum (Yellowdog Updater, Modified) command, 928
software packages documentation, 139-140
Windows applications, running with Wine, 259
solid-state drives, 430
sound, 270
formats, 271-273
music players, 273
recording, 271
sound cards, 271
sound devices, configuring, 96-97
streaming audio, 274-275
Sound Juicer, 269
sound-juicer command, 282
source code (kernel) in /usr/src/linux-2.6 directory, 976
source tree (kernel), makefiles, 974
sox command, 272-273, 282
spam filtering, 763
Spamassassin, 673, 685
.spec files (RPM file), 204
special devices, managing files for
mknod command, 969
overview of, 967-968
speed, database comparisons, 576
SPF (Sender Policy Framework), TXT records, 722
splint command, 850-851, 857
split DNS, 738-739
split() method, Python lists, 797
spoofing, 733
spreadsheet programs
Calc, 241, 247-252
Gnumeric, 253
KSpread, 257
SQL (Structured Query Language)
!= (is not equal) symbol, 575
AND statements, 575
commands, whitespace in, 572
CREATE statements, 572
databases, retrieving data from, 573-575
INSERT statements, 573
optimizing statements, 896-897
OR statements, 575
reserved keywords, 572
SELECT statements, 573
subqueries, database comparisons, 577
tables
creating, 571-572
inserting data, 573
WHERE statements, 574
Squid proxy server
ACL, 693-697
client configuration, 692
client IP addresses, specifying, 698
configuration examples, 699-700
installing, 692
kill-SIGHUP command, 697-698
Squirrelmail, 685-686
ssh command, 505, 884
SSH (Secure Shell)
clients, remote computer logins, 135
servers
compared to Telnet servers, 508
configuring, 508-509
database access, 586
ftp command, 509
rcp command, 509
scp command, 510
sftp command, 511
ssh-keygen command, 511-512
SSH1, disabling, 509
SSI (Server Side Includes)
Apache Web server dynamic content, 556
directives, 557-560
stable kernels versus kernel development releases, 981
standard FTP servers. *See* authenticated FTP servers
standard users, 327
Start of Authority (SOA) records, 720-722

starting/stopping
Apache Web server
chkconfig command (Red Hat), 533-534
/etc/rc.d/init.d/httpd script, 531-532
manually starting, 530-531
service command (Red Hat), 533
system-config-services client (Red Hat), 534
NFS (Network File System), 594
postmaster program (PostgreSQL), 583
smbd daemon, 601-602
startx command, 180-181
system services
manually, 366
System V method, 354
vsftpd servers, 642-643
X Window System, 177-181
startx command, 180-181, 189, 377
stat command, 970
static links, 123
statserial command, serial-port modem configurations, 99
status parameter (innd.conf), 756
storage devices
disks as, 946
viewing, 124
storage.conf files, 755-758
storing
data in RDBMS, 569
shell scripts for system-wide access, 380
str replace() string function, 827
streaming audio, 274-275
streaming mode (webcams), 287
Strict RFC1179 Compliance option (remote UNIX printers), 610
strings
comparisons (comparison of expression), 391-392, 396
data types, 811
Perl
comparison operators list, 772
constants, 774
PHP
defining, 816
functions, 826-827
variable substitution, 817
Python
assigning value to in, 792
built-in methods, 794
concatenating in, 794
immutable sequences in, 792
indexing in, 793
repeating in, 794
searches via grep shell command, 909-910
strip prefixes/postfixes, 659
strlen() string function, 826
Stronghold Web server, 565
strpos() string function, 829
su command, 81, 156, 350
sublevel number section (kernel), 981
submount command, 970
subnet masks (netmasks), 459, 462-463
subqueries (SQL), database comparisons, 577
subscriptions files, 755
substr() string function, 828
sudo command, 157, 350
suid (set user ID) permissions, 155-156
summarizing data with Calc, 250-252
Sun Java System Web server, 564
super-users. *See also* system administrator privileges
accounts, granting privileges, 326
description of, 15
superblocks, 937
SuperRescue CD, 452
surveillance cameras, 287
.svg graphics file format, 294
swapoff command, 970
swapon command, 970
SWAT (Samba Web Administration Tool), 603-607

switch/case blocks (PHP), break statements, 822-823
switchdesk client, 182-183
switches, 467
Sylpheed-claws email client, 224
symbolic debuggers, 851-852
symbolic links, 85, 982
symlinks, 912-913
SYN flooding, 130
SYN Stealth scans (Nmap), 876
sync command, 888, 970
sysconfig directories, 125
sysconfig directory, 125-128
sysctl command, 873, 890, 995
sysrq.txt files, 975
system administrator privileges, granting to users, 341-346. ***See also*** **super-user accounts**
system and peripheral inventory checklist (Fedora installation), 41-43
system boots
Fedora rescue disc, 449-450
generic floppy disks, GRUB, 450
Recovery Facility (installation disc), 451-452
system jobs, editing, 370-371
system logging, 386
directives (ftpaccess configuration files), Wu-FTPd server configuration, 654-655
Perl, 768
System Monitor, Process Listing view, 420
system monitoring tools
console-based monitoring, 413-415
disk quotas, 418
ethereal tool, 420
free command, 418
gnome-nettool tool, 420
gnome-system-monitor tool, 420
graphical process/system management tools, 419-420
KDE, 422
kill command, 415-416
nice command, 416
renice command, 416
time command, 416
top command, 417
uptime command, 418
vmstat command, 418
vncviewer tool, 420
watch command, 418
websites, 422
xcpustate client, 420
xosview client, 419
system password policies, 336
system rescue
BusyBox, 452
chroot command, 452
Fedora rescue disc, 448-460
MBR backups, 448
partition tables, manually restoring, 448-449
SuperRescue CD, 452
system services
bootup, operation at, 352, 361-363
booting to default runlevel, 356-358
booting to nondefault runlevel, 358-359
booting to runlevel, 354
init scripts, 359-360
initiating boot loading process, 352-353
loading Linux kernel, 353-354
runlevels
changing, 364
troubleshooting, 365-366
starting/stopping
manually starting/stopping, 366
System V method, 354
xinetd daemon, running through, 363-364
system state, 125
system users, 327
System V system services starting/stopping method, 354
system-config-bind BIND configuration tool, 731-732

system-config-bind command, 739
system-config-date command, 106-107, 116
system-config-display client
Display Settings main screen, 174
Dual head tab, 176
Hardware tab, 174, 176
Video Card dialog, 175
X Window System configuration, 174-176
system-config-display command, 116
system-config-display tool, 95
system-config-httpd graphical Web server configuration tool, 565
system-config-keyboard command, 116
system-config-keyboard tool, 86-90
system-config-mouse client, 128, 189
system-config-mouse command, 116
system-config-mouse tool, 86
system-config-network command, 116, 505
system-config-network tool, 99-100, 479-481
system-config-nfs command, 505
system-config-nfs graphical client, NFS server configuration, 595
system-config-packages, upgrading, 17
system-config-packages command, 198-200, 208
system-config-printer tool, 622
Add a New Print Queue configuration dialog, 306
Finish and Create New Print Queue dialog, 308
launching, 305
local printers, editing settings, 310-311
overview of, 299-300
print queue creation/configuration, 306-310
Printer model dialog, 306
Queue Name dialog, 306
Queue Type dialog, 306
system-config-printer utility, 302
system-config-printer-gui program, 301
system-config-printer-tui program, 301-303
system-config-printer-tui tool, 311, 613-614, 622
system-config-securitylevel command, 505, 881, 884
system-config-securitylevel configuration client, firewall configuration, 881
system-config-securitylevel tool, 734
system-config-services, 534, 667
system-config-services command, 360, 367
system-config-soundcard command, 116, 282
system-config-soundcard tool, 97, 271
system-config-users command, 350, 410
system-switch-mail, 680
sytem-config-display client, 188

T

Tab Window Manager (twm), 183-184
table caches, MySQL optimization, 896
table-level privileges (MySQL), 580
tables
caches, MySQL optimization, 896
partition tables, 947-950
RDBMS, relations in, 569-570
SQL tables, 571-573
tail shell command, 918
tape drive backups, 432
tar command, 146-147, 432-434, 453, 657
tar command-line backup software
backups
full backups, 433
incremental backups, 433
restoring files from, 434-435
compressing directories, 440
copying
directory structures, 440
files, 439-440
find command, 433
options, 433

tar streams, 440
task automation
scheduling tasks
at command, 367-369
batch command, 368-369
cron daemon, 369-372
shell scripts, 385-386
#! (shebang lines), 380-381
built-in variables, 382, 387
commands as, 377
environment variables, 382
executing, 379
positional parameters, 383-384
reasons for using, 377
special characters list, 387-388
storing for system-wide access, 380
testing, 386
trojan scripts, 380
user variables, 382
variables, assigning/accessing values, 382-383
writing, 378
shells
background processing, 377
backslashes (\ ) as escape characters, 390
backticks (`), replacing strings with output, 390
changing, 380
Fedora shells list, 372-373
input/output redirection, 373-376
job-control commands, 373-374
maintaining shell strings with unexpanded variables, 389
man pages, 373
pattern-matching, 373-375
pipes (|), 373, 376
positional parameters, 383-384
resolving variables in strings with embedded spaces, 388-389
shell command line, 373-377, 383-384
system services
changing runlevels, 364
controlling at boot, 360-363
manually starting/stopping, 366
operation at bootup, 352-360
running through xinetd daemon, 363-364
troubleshooting runlevels, 365-366
websites, 410-411
Taylor, David, 270
TCP/IP (Transmission Control Protocol/Internet Protocol), 458-459
IP addresses
IP masquerading, 460
limitations, 459-460
netmasks, 459, 462-463
network classes, 458-459
ports, 461
tcpdump command, Promiscuous mode, 879
tcsh shell, 373
comparison of expression
file comparisons, 398-399
logical comparisons, 399
number comparisons, 397
string comparisons, 396
repeat statements, 404
test command
file comparisons, 398-399
logical comparisons, 399
number comparisons, 397
string comparisons, 396
telinit command, 364, 367
telnet command, 136-137
Telnet servers, 507-508
TERM environment variable, 142
terminals
clients, 168
multiple terminals, screen shell command, 922-924
multiplexers. *See* screen shell command
ternary operators (PHP), 821

test command, 391
file comparisons, 394-395, 398-399
logical comparisons, 395-396, 399
number comparisons, 392-394, 397
string comparisons, 391-392, 396
test file systems
creating, blank image file creation, 962
mounting, 963-964
testing
beta releases, 25
installation media via installer, 18
kernel programs in /usr/src/linux-2.6 directory, 976
PC memory via installer, 18
Samba with testparm command, 601
shell scripts, 386
testparm command, 601
text editors, 147
commands, 150
emacs, 149-151
vi, 148-149
text wrapping, shell scripts, 378
text-based console logins, 132
text-based installations, 60
thinkjettopbm command, 304
third-party DNS services, 714-715
threads (newsgroups), 225
three-button emulation (mouse devices), 134
Thunderbird (Mozilla)
email client, 217, 748
news client, 231
.tif graphics file format, 294
tilde (~), 145
time command, controlling processes, 416
time hashed spool article storage method (news servers), 758
time zones, setting, 71-72
time/date, configuring, 105-107
timer parameter (innd.conf), 756
timewarps, 335
Timidity, 273
TiVo, 280
token ring networks, 464
Tools screen (Evolution email client), 217
top command, 417, 919-920
Torvalds, Linus, Linux kernel development, 974
touch command, 151
trackballs, Linux support, 90
training websites, 31
transaction logs (FTP server), viewing, 666-667
transferring files via
curl command, 632
Iftp command, 631-632
wget command, 632-633
TransGaming Technologies, 321
transition costs (Fedora migration), 30
Transmission Control Protocol/Internet Protocol. *See* TCP/IP
tree command, 121-123
triggers, database comparisons, 578
trim() string function, 827
Tripwire security tool, 878-879
Trojan horses, 878
trojan scripts, 380
troubleshooting
all-in-one (print/fax/scan) devices, 621
configuration problems, 83-84
DNS (domain name system)
delegation, 729
informational websites, 728
reverse resolution, 729-730
slave nameserver serial number accuracy, 730
system-config-bind BIND configuration tool, 731-732
troubleshooting tools, 731
zone files, 730-731
Fedora, reporting problems, 25
Internet connections, 501

kernel
compilation, 993
runtime errors, 994
networks, 467
PCMCIA cards, 108-109
Perl command-line errors, 769
printers, 621-622
runlevels, 365-366
X11 configurations, 96
tune2fs command, 889, 965, 970
Tuxmobil-Mobile Unix, 1006
TV
DVD/video players, 281
hardware, 275-277
personal video recorders, 280
video formats, 277-278
viewing in Linux, 278-280
tvtime command, 279-282
Tweedie, Stephen C., 18
TWiki interactive collaboration tool, 233-234
twm (Tab Window Manager), 183-184
TXT records (zone files), 722
typecasting, Python number type conversion, 792
types field (ftpconversions files), 660

U

UDF (Universal Disk Format) file system, 945
udf modules, 936
ufs modules, 936
UIDs (User IDs), 327, 341-343
umask command, 151
umount command, 955, 970
floppy disks, unmounting, 51
remote file systems, removing, 597
umsdos modules, 936
uname command, viewing Linux kernel compilation date, 17
undeleting files, 446-447.*See also* deleting, files
unexpanded variables (shells), 389
unicast addressing, 463
UNIX
backup levels, 428
DNS (domain name system) security, 733-734
Linux comparisons, 14
unknown image files, identifying, 295
unless conditional statements (Perl), 775
unmounting Samba shares, 602-603
unprivileged domains, 517
***Unreal Tournament 2004*, installation, 317-318**
unrecoverable file system errors, 446
unset() function, 834
unshar command, 146
unshielded twisted pair (UTP) cables, 464-467
until loops (Perl), 777
until statements, 403-404
up2date command, building Apache Web server source code, 527
updates
installers, 18
network security, 884
upgrading
Apache Web server, file locations, 527
BIND (Berkeley Internet Name Domain), 715
networks, 505
release cycles, 17
uplink ports, 467
uptime command, 418
USB devices, 38
drives, 430
Linux support, 92
printers, troubleshooting, 622
scanners, 292-293
use function (Perl), 780

Usenet
newsgroups, 225, 1006, 1008
Perl resources, 787
posts to (Perl coding example), 784
user accounts
chgrp command, 328
chmod command, 328
chown command, 328
command-line tools, 332-333, 349-350
disk quotas, 348-349
/etc/passwd files, 325
/etc/skel files, 333
Fetchmail, 682-684
file ownership, 326
file permissions, 327-328
GIDs (group IDs), 327
granting system administrator privileges to
restricted shells, 346
root privileges, granting on occasion, 343-345
UIDs (user IDs), temporarily changing, 341-343
login process, overview of, 346
MySQL, adding to, 580
PAM (Pluggable Authentication Modules), 339-340
passwords
batch password changes, 341
/etc/passwd files, 336-338
selecting, 340-341
shadow passwords, 338-339
system password policies, 336
users
adding, 334-335
locking out of, 333
monitoring activity, 335-336
regular users, 326
root users, 326
standard users, 327
stereotypes, 328
super-users, 326
system users, 327
UIDs (User IDs), 327, 341-343
usernames, creating, 335
viewing, 326
websites, 350
User directive (httpd.conf files), 537
USER environment variable, 142
user information directives (ftpaccess configuration files), Wu-FTPd server configuration
displaying
administrator email address, 653
files, 651-653
prelogin banners, 650-651
last modification date notifications, 654
user jobs, 370-371
User Mount Tool (KDE), mounting file systems, 957-958
user variables (shell scripts), 382
useradd command, 157-158, 350
group management, 331
user management, 332-334
userdel command, user management, 333
UserDir directive (httpd.conf files), 538
userinfo command, 350
usermod command, 331-333, 350
usermount command, 970
usermount graphical file system management client, mounting file systems, 957
usernames
assigning, 137
creating, 335
format of, 137
userpasswd command, 350
users
creating, 157-158
deleting, 158
FTP users
assigning permissions, 639
passwords, 639-640
root accounts, creating, 74
root users, 156-159

types of, 120
user information, verifying/changing, 137-138
usernames, 137
usertty files, 346
***UT2004* (*Unreal Tournament 2004*), installation, 317-318**
UTC (Universal Coordinated Time), 72
UTF-8 language encoding, 262
UTP (unshielded twisted pair) cables, 464-467
uucp (Unix-to-Unix copy program), copying files, 442

V

values function, Perl hashes, 771
van Rossum, Guido, Python, 789
var dump() function, 835-836
variables
environment variables, 142-144
Perl variables, 770-771
PHP variables, 810
arrays, 812-813
resources, 812
setting and unsetting, 834
substitution, 817
types of, 811
Python
class object variables, 802
interactive interpreter, 790
shell scripts
assigning/accessing values, 382-383
built-in, 382, 387
environment, 382
unexpanded variables, 389
user, 382
Vaults of Parnassus website, 807
Vepstas' Linux Enterprise Computing pages website, 31
version numbers, 17
vfat modules, 936
vi (text editor), 148-149
vi command, 410, 786
Vidal, Seth, 927
video
conferencing, GNomeMeeting Internet application, 236-237
drivers, installation, 314-315
DVD/video players, 281
formats, 277-278
hardware, 275-277
Linux, viewing in, 278-280
personal video recorders, 280
recorders, 280
Video Card dialog (system-config-display client), 175
video cards
configuring via system-config-display client, 175
X Window System updates, 172
VideoLAN HOWTO, 281
viewing
batch job numbers, 368-369
built-in variables, 387
file systems, 940
FTP server transaction logs, 666-667
Postscript documents, 304
vim (text editor), 148
vimtutor command, 149
virtual consoles, 132-133, 181
virtual desktops, X Window System window managers, 181
virtual file systems, 129
virtual hosts, Apache Web server, 551-553
virtualization, Xen, 515-517
viruses, 686, 880
visudo command, 157, 345
VMs (virtual machines), 516
vmstat command, 418
VMware, 516
VNC (Virtual Network Computing), 514
vnc package, 517

vncviewer command, 520
vncviewer tool, 420
voice modem support, 503
VoIP (Voice over IP) protocol, 236-237
vorbis-tools command, 282
VPNs (Virtual Private Networks), telnet command, 137
vsftpd (Very Secure FTP) servers, 637, 642-644, 667
vulnerability assessments (security), 875-876

W

w command, 374
-w file comparison operators, 394, 398
Wal-Mart website, preinstalled Linux systems, 33
war driving, 877
watch command, 418
wav files, 272
weaknesses, assessing (security), 875-876
web browsers
Epiphany, 212
Firefox (Mozilla), 210-211
Konqueror (KDE), 212, 565, 667
FTP sessions, 634-635
Squid proxy server, configuration for, 692
Mozilla, Java plug-ins, 281-282
Mozilla Suite, 211-212
Nautilus (GNOME), 635, 667
web searches, tips for, 1000-1001
web servers
Apache
development of, 524
documentation websites, 524
downloading, 525-526
dynamic content, 555-556, 561
file system, access control, 541-542, 545
file system, authentication, 542-544
graphic interface configuration, 561-564
installing, 525-529
Internet security, 541
logging, 553-554
mod_access module, 546
mod_alias module, 546
mod_asis module, 546
mod_auth module, 547
mod_auth_anon module, 547
mod_auth_dbm module, 547
mod_auth_digest module, 547
mod_autoindex module, 548
mod_cgi module, 548
mod_dir module, 548
mod_env module, 548
mod_expires module, 548
mod_headers module, 548
mod_include module, 549
mod_info module, 549
mod_log_config module, 549
mod_mime module, 549
mod_mime_magic module, 549
mod_negotiation module, 549
mod_proxy module, 549
mod_rewrite module, 549
mod_setenvif module, 550
mod_sll module, 550
mod_speling module, 550
mod_status module, 550
mod_unique_id module, 550
mod_userdir module, 550
mod_usertrack module, 550
mod_vhost_alias module, 550
optimizing, 891-892
quick start guide, 529-530
runtime configuration, 535-541
security report websites, 526
source code, building, 527-528
starting/stopping, 529-534
upgrading, file locations, 527

usage statistics, 523
version information, 525
virtual hosting, 551-553
websites, 566
Stronghold, 565
Sun Java System, 564
Zeus, 565
Zope, 565
webcams, 287-288, 667
websites, 999-1000
Apache server resources, 566
backup references, 453-454
C/C++ references, 858
certification courses, 1002
command-line references, 924
commercial support, 1002-1003
database references, 592
DNS resources, 739
documentation, 23, 1003
downloading for offline reading, 633
email clients, 238
email resources, 689
Fedora, 13
Fedora references, 26
Fedora installation references, 51-52, 82
Fedora Project, 1004
Fedora Project Developer's Guide, 25
file system references, 970-972
floppy-based Linux distribution websites, 1005
FTP (File Transfer Protocol) references, 667-668
game references, 322
Google, 1001
graphics resources, 297-298
INN (InterNetNews) references, 763
Intel-based Linux distribution websites, 1005
kernel references, 995-996
laptop/PDA resources, 1006
LDAP references, 749
mailing lists, 25
mini-CD Linux distribution websites, 1004
multimedia resources, 283
networking references, 505-506
performance tuning references, 897
Perl resources, 787
PHP references, 840-841
post-installation configuration resources, 117-118
PowerPC-based Linux distribution websites, 1005
printing references, 623
productivity suites, 260
proxy server references, 700
Python references, 807
Red Hat Linux, 1004
Red Hat's Migration Center, 29
remote access references, 514
search tips, 1000-1001
security references, 884
system monitoring tools, 422
task automation, 410-411
user account references, 350
X Window System, 189-190, 1006
Xen references, 520
yum resources, 934
welcome.msg files, 653
wget command, 632-633
whatis command, 145
WHERE statements (SQL), 573-574
whereis command, 139, 143-145
which shell command, 920
while loops, 823
Perl, 777
Python, 799
while statements, 401-403
whitespace in SQL commands, 572
whois command, 711-713
wildcard searches, 146, 662. ***See also*** **pattern-matching**

window managers (X Window System), 168, 181
drag and drop features, 182
mwm, 184
switchdesk client, 182-183
twm, 183-184
via switchdesk client, 182
Windows
applications, running with Wine, 259
games, playing with Cedega, 322
Wine, 259
WineX (Cedega), 314
WinModems, configuring, 102
wireless networks, 465-466
advantages of, 489
cellular networking, 488-489
configuring, 114-116
iwconfig tool, 487
iwlist tool, 487
iwpriv tool, 487
iwspy tool, 487
security, 876-877
standards, 489-490
war driving, 877
wish command, 381
WITH PASSWORD segment (CREATE USER statement), 584
***Wolfenstein: Enemy Territory*, installation, 319**
word processing
AbiWord, 252-253
KWord, 256-257
Writer, 241, 244-247
worker MPM (multiprocessing module), Apache Web server configuration, 539
writeback mode (ext3 disk file system), 942, 952
WriteLine(), Mono, 863
Writer (OpenOffice.org), 241, 244-247
writing
documentation, 25
init scripts, 360
shell scripts, 378
wtmp files, monitoring user logins/logouts, 335
Wu-FTP servers
configuring via ftpaccess configuration files, 646
access control directives, 647-650
cdpath directed commands, 657-658
permission control directives, 655-657
shutdown file structures, 658
system logging directives, 654-655
user information directives, 650-654
FTP server administration
counting number of connections, 664
displaying connected user information, 662-664
scheduling server downtime, 664-665
viewing server transaction logs, 666-667

X

X Display Manager Control Protocol (XDMCP), 513
-x file comparison operators, 394, 398
X protocol, 166
X Window System
clients, 165-168
components of, 168
configuring, 173
manual configuration, 176-177
system-config-display client, 174-176
development of, 165
display managers, 167, 177-180
distributed processing, 166
distribution components, 167
features of, 167
GNOME (GNU Network Object Model Environment) desktop environment), 186
hard drive requirements, 167
KDE (K Desktop Environment), 188

keyboards, 88
KVM (keyboard video mouse) hardware, 95
networking capabilities, 167
references, 189-190
starting, 177-181
subdirectories list, 167-168
types of users, 167
websites, 1006
window managers, 168, 181-184
X protocol, 166
xorg.conf configuration files
components list, 168-169
Device section, 172
Files section, 169-170
InputDevice section, 170-171
location of, 168
Module section, 170
Monitor section, 171-172
Screen section, 172-173
ServerLayout section, 169
X-CD-Roast, 268-269
X-Chat IRC client, 234
x-x, shell pattern-matching searches, 375
X11. *See* X Window System
xbiff command, 689
XBitHack directive (Apache Web server), 556
.xbm graphics file format, 294
xcdroast command, 282
Xclients-default files, user login process, 347
xcpustate client, 420
Xdefaults files, user login process, 347
xdm display manager, configuring, 180
XDMCP (X Display Manager Control Protocol), 513
Xen
/etc/xen files, 520
advantages of, 515-516
compared to paravirtualization, 516
dom0, 517
domU, 517
guest operating systems, setting up, 518-519
installing, 517-518
references, 520
related commands, 520
runtime configuration, 519-520
system requirements, 517
xend daemon, 518, 520
xend daemon, 518-520
xenguest-install.py script, 518-520
Xfce desktop, 891
xfig command, 297
XFree86 Project, Inc. website, 35
XFS file system, 939, 944
Ximian
desktop environment, 186-187
Evolution email client, 215-217
Xine, 279
xine command, 282
Xinerama, X Window System configuration, 176
xinetd daemons, 363-364, 641-642
.xinitrc files, 180
xkbcomp command, 88
xkbprint command, 88
xm command, 519-520
xm console yourvm. command, 519
xm destroy yourvm command, 519
xm mem-set command, 519
xm shutdown yourvm command, 519
xminicom script, 101
xmkmf command, 857
xmms command, 282
Xmms music player, 273
xmodmap command, 88
xorg.conf configuration files, 188
backups, 96
components list, 168-169
Device section, 172
Files section, 169-170
InputDevice section, 170-171
location of, 168

Module section, 170
Monitor section, 171-172
Screen section, 172-173
ServerLayout section, 169
X Window System configuration, 176-177
xosview client, 419
xpdf client, reading document with, 24
.xpm graphics file format, 294
Xsane scanners, 292
xsane command, 297
xset command, 88
xsri client, 189
xwd tool, 296
xxx, shell pattern-matching searches, 375

Y

yum (Yellowdog Updater Modified)
installing, 202
updating, 17
yum command, 925
configuring, 931-932
development of, 927
installed packages, listing, 1001
local repositories, creating, 932-934
mailing list, 927
maintenance, 928-929
partial updates, 927
references, 934
running noninteractively, 927-928
software
deleting, 928
installation, 926
inventory management, 929-931
updates, 926-927
updates/bug fixes, 1000
verifying availability, 926
yum install command, 202
yum list command, 202
yum list installed command, 202
yum list updates command, 202
yum remove command, 202
yum update command, 202
yum upgrade command, 202

Z

-z file comparison operators, 398
-z string expression operators, 391
Zapping, 280
Zeus Web server, 565
zImage directive, kernel compilation, 986
zip disk partitions, 947
Zip drives, 430
Ziproxy, 504
zless command, reading compressed HOWTO document files, 24
zone files, 719
NS records, 722
PTR records, 722
SOA records, 720-722
troubleshooting, 730-731
TXT records, 722
zone transfers (DNS), controlling, 736
zones
forward zones, 725-727
reverse zones, 727-728
Zope Web server, 565
zsh shell, 373